



PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

**Fifteenth Annual
STATISTICAL REVIEW
1988**

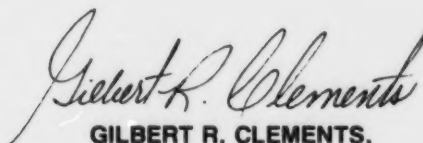
Prepared by:
Economics, Statistics and Fiscal Analysis Division
Department of Finance
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FOREWORD

The Prince Edward Island Annual Statistical Review presents a comprehensive review of socio-economic information pertaining to Prince Edward Island. The statistical tables provide historical and current data at the provincial level and in some cases at sub-provincial levels. The Annual Statistical Review satisfies an ever increasing need for a quick and reliable source of statistics on Prince Edward Island. The review serves as an indispensable source of information to assist in the analysis of the Prince Edward Island economy and its people. The publication contains a brief narrative analysis of the economic performance of the Province over the past year and a short description of the Province entitled 'Facts about Prince Edward Island'.

The statistics presented in this review are compiled by the Economics, Statistics and Fiscal Analysis Division and are obtained from a variety of sources including Statistics Canada, provincial government departments and the Conference Board of Canada. If you have any suggestions, comments or statistical inquiries, the Division's staff are always ready to assist you.



GILBERT R. CLEMENTS,
Minister of Finance

FACTS ABOUT PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Population - (June 3, 1986)	126,646
Urban Population	48,289
Rural Population	78,357
Farm Population	10,275
Non-Farm Population	68,085
Land Area - (Square Kilometers)	5,660.38
Population density- (per sq. kilometer)	22.4
Total Area of Farms - 673,196 acres (272,432 hectares) (48.1% of total land area).	

MOTTO	Parva sub ingenti (the small under the protection of the great)
FLOWER	Lady's Slipper (designated in 1947)
PROVINCIAL BIRD	Blue Jay
DESIGNATED TREE	Red Oak
CAPITAL	City of Charlottetown (Population 15,776, June 3, 1986)

COUNTIES AND THEIR POPULATION (June 3, 1986)

KINGS	19,509
QUEENS	63,460
PRINCE	43,677

MEMBERS OF THE

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY	32 (22 Liberals, 9 Progressive Conservatives, 1 vacant, as of October 15, 1988)
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MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT	4
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SENATORS	4
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Prince Edward Island entered Confederation in 1873

TRANSPORTATION

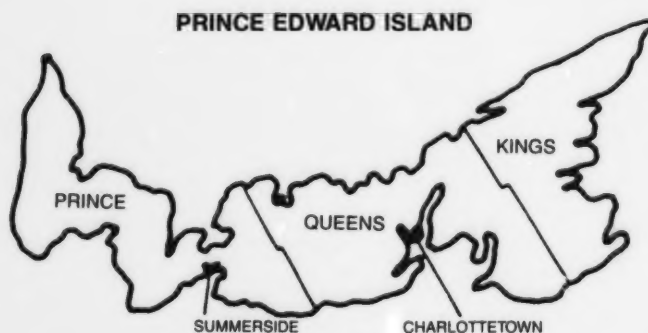
- Airlines	Air Canada, Canadian International Airlines, Air Atlantic and Air Nova
- Ferries	Borden, P.E.I. to Cape Tormentine, N.B.; Wood Islands, P.E.I. to Caribou, N.S.; Souris, P.E.I. to Grindstone, Magdalen Islands.
- Rail	Canadian National Railways

NEWS MEDIA

- Television Systems Canadian Broadcasting Corporation CBC and Atlantic Television (ATV)
- Three A.M. Radio Stations CFCY, Charlottetown; CHTN, Charlottetown; and CJRW, Summerside
- Three F.M. Radio Stations. CBCT F.M. (96), Q93 F.M., and CBAF F.M.
- Three Daily Newspapers The Guardian, The Evening Patriot, and the Journal Pioneer
- Three Weekly Newspapers The Eastern Graphic, The West Prince Graphic and LaVoix Acadienne
- One Bi-Weekly Newspaper The Island Farmer

TEMPERATURE (Degrees Celsius, taken from measurements recorded during 1951-1980)

Summer (July and August)	Average Temperature	18.3
	Absolute Maximum	34.6
	Absolute Minimum	3.9
Winter (January and February)	Average Temperature	-7.1
	Absolute Maximum	12.2
	Absolute Minimum	-28.9
Average Yearly Snowfall	304 cm (taken from measurements recorded during 1951-1980)	



PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The statistics included in this publication have been obtained from several sources, including Statistics Canada, Provincial Government Departments, and other institutions and agencies.

Thanks to Statistics Canada; to all provincial departments and others who supplied data; to Janice MacDonald for putting the report together, Roy Spence for preparing the Economic Review and Ada Lowther for help in preparation of the Review.

John Palmer,
Director

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PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

ECONOMIC REVIEW 1988

1. INTRODUCTION

The annual Statistical Review presents a commentary on the provincial economy on the basis of statistical information available at the time of publication. In some cases the data are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

2. ECONOMIC SUMMARY

The Canadian economy performed strongly in 1988 for the sixth consecutive year posting an estimated 4.5 per cent rate of growth in Gross Domestic Product in constant dollars. Business fixed investment in 1988 was the leading expenditure component of Gross Domestic Product with a real growth rate of 13.4 per cent. The unemployment rate for Canada declined from 8.8 per cent in 1987 to 7.8 per cent in 1988, the lowest level of unemployment in Canada since 1981. Inflation fell from 4.4 per cent in 1987 to 4.1 per cent in 1988. Interest rates by the end of 1988 had climbed to their highest level since February 1986 as monetary authorities acted to quell inflationary pressures which they perceived to be developing in the latter part of the year. The year also saw the Canadian dollar rise in December to 83.6 cents in terms of U.S. funds, the highest level of the Canadian dollar since January 1982.

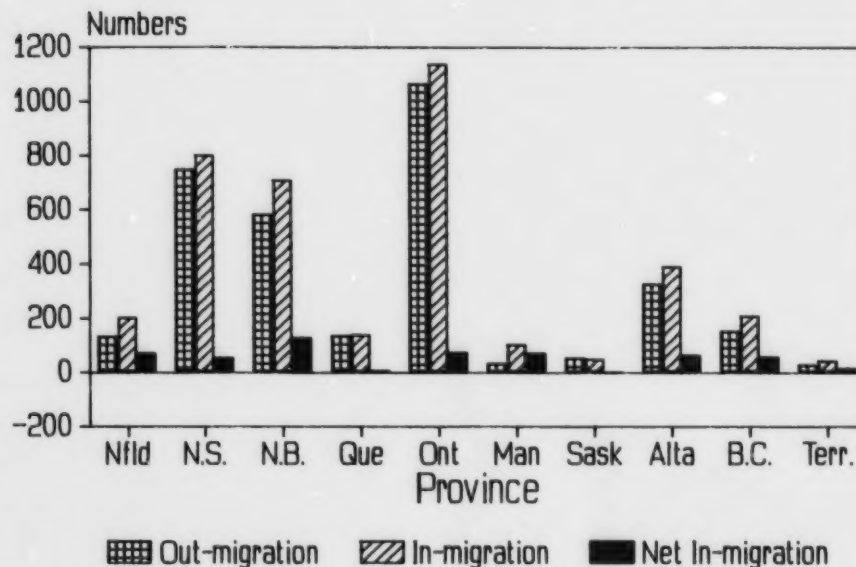
The Prince Edward Island economy continued to grow strongly in 1988 on the strength of construction, an increase in tourism, and record lobster landings. Significant increases in employment occurred in 1988 but resulted in only a small decline in the unemployment rate, which fell from 13.2 per cent in 1987 to 13.0 per cent in 1988. Both residential and non-residential construction posted large increases in 1988. Farm cash receipts declined 1.7 per cent in 1988 largely as a result of weak hog prices and low prices for the 1987 potato crop marketed in 1988.

3. POPULATION

Statistics Canada's estimate of the population of Prince Edward Island (as of June 1st 1988) was 128,700. This represents an increase of 1,400 over 1987 which was composed of 1,958 births, 1,121 deaths, and net in-migration of 526 interprovincial and 105 international migrants. Between June 1987 and May 1988, 3,252 people left Prince Edward Island and 3,778 moved to the Island from other parts of Canada. Diagram 1 displays the interprovincial migrant flows for Prince Edward Island for 1987-88. Net in-migration to Prince Edward Island occurred from all provinces in Canada except Saskatchewan. The largest gross flows of inter-provincial migrants were between Prince Edward Island and Ontario, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.

Diagram 1

INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION
P.E.I., 1987-88

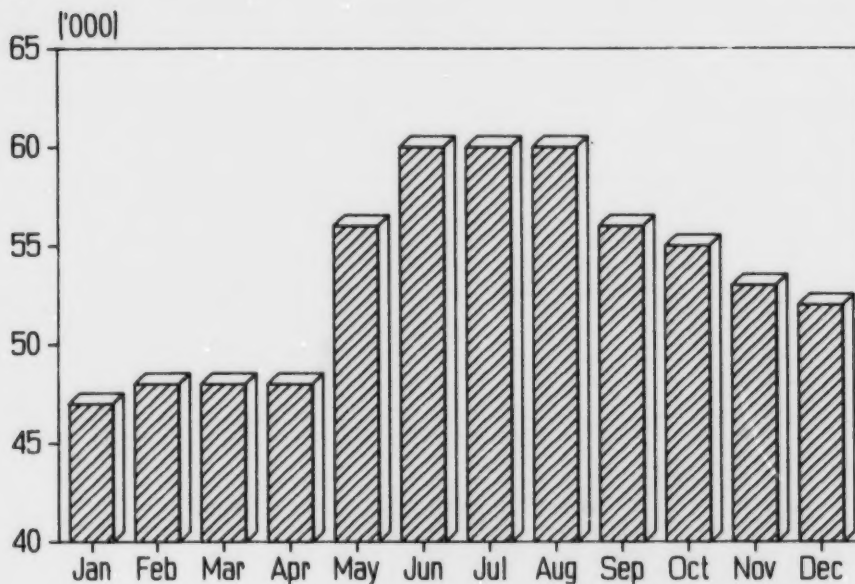


4. LABOUR FORCE

Monthly employment on Prince Edward Island averaged 54,000 in 1988, an increase of 3.8 per cent over the 1987 level. The labour force increased by a slightly slower pace of 3.3 per cent in 1988 to average 62,000 per month. The population aged 15 years and over increased by 1.1 per cent to measure 96,000. The labour force participation rate increased from 62.9 per cent in 1987 to 64.0 per cent in 1988. The female labour force participation rate continued to rise both nationally and on Prince Edward Island while the male participation rate rose slightly on Prince Edward Island. Both the male and female labour force participation rates on Prince Edward Island, although lower than the Canadian average, are the highest amongst the Atlantic provinces. The above figures are from the Labour Force Survey's estimates of employment, working age population, and labour force which were revised in January 1989 in accordance with the revised population figures from the 1986 census.

The unemployment rate declined to 13.0 per cent in 1988 from 13.2 per cent in 1987. While this is a marginal decrease over the whole year, the unemployment rate averaged 13.7 per cent in the first six months of 1988, and then declined to average 12.3 per cent in the remaining half of the year.

Diagram 2
MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT
P.E.I., 1988



The seasonality of employment on Prince Edward Island is illustrated in Diagram 2. The diagram shows the monthly employment on Prince Edward Island for 1988 which was typical of the seasonal pattern with significantly lower employment in the winter than during the summer months. In 1988, total employment during the period June-August reached a level of 60,000, relative to the low of 47,000 in January. Of the 13,000 swing in employment between January and the summer months of 1988, some 8,000 is found in the swing for those aged 15-24. Youth employment during July 1988 peaked at 16,000 relative to a low of 8,000 in January 1988, an increase of 100 per cent from January to July. In contrast, employment amongst those aged 15-24 for Canada increased by 29.1 per cent in July over the low employment period of January 1988.

5. INFLATION

The rate of increase in the consumer price index for Charlottetown-Summerside increased slightly in 1988 to 3.7 per cent from 3.5 per cent in 1987. The rate of inflation for Charlottetown-Summerside has been lower than the national rate since 1982. Lower rates of increase in the housing and energy components of the consumer price index on Prince Edward Island appear to be the main factors.

Diagram 3

**ANNUAL PERCENTAGE INCREASE
IN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**

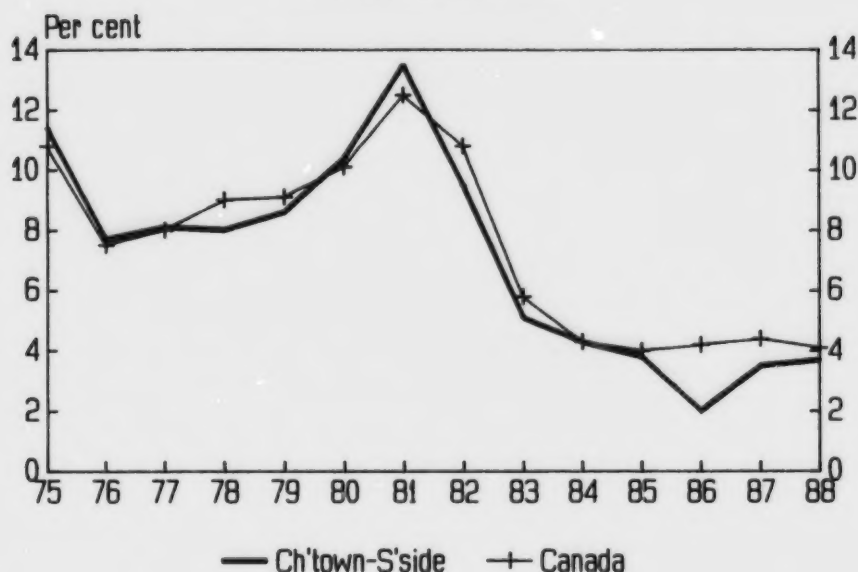


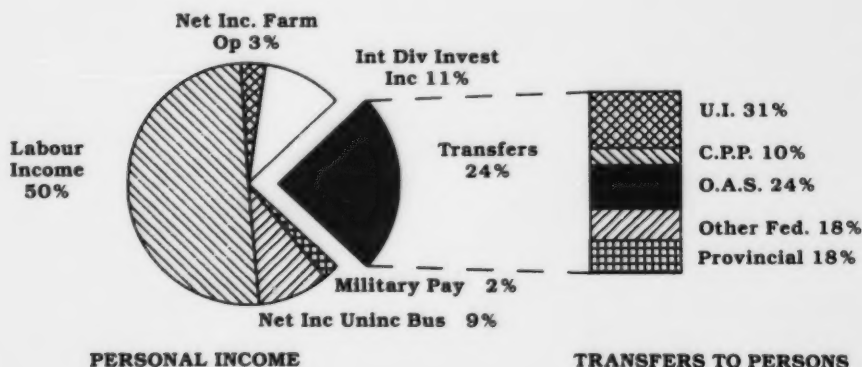
Diagram 3 illustrates the trend in inflation in Charlottetown-Summerside and Canada over the period 1975 to 1988. After peaking at 12.5 per cent in 1981, the inflation rate for Canada has remained in the neighbourhood of 4 per cent in the last four years. During the early 1980's the Charlottetown-Summerside inflation rate rose above the national rate due to the impact of higher oil prices on the Island economy. In recent years as energy prices have declined, the Charlottetown-Summerside inflation rate has been lower than the national rate.

6. PERSONAL INCOME

Total personal income on Prince Edward Island increased by 9.4 per cent to total \$1,672 million in 1987, the most recent year for which statistics on personal income are available. Diagram 4 shows the components of personal income and the percentage distribution in 1987. Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income are the largest component of personal income comprising 50.5 per cent of the total in 1987. Transfer payments from both the federal and provincial governments are shown on the right hand side of Diagram 4. Unemployment Insurance and Old Age Security Payments were the two largest transfer payments together accounting for 54.8 per cent of total government transfer payments to persons.

Diagram 4

**COMPONENTS OF PERSONAL INCOME
P.E.I., 1987**



Personal income per capita was \$13,134 on Prince Edward Island in 1987, an increase of 9.2 per cent over 1986. Personal income per capita on Prince Edward Island as a percentage of Canada's per capita personal income stood at 72.6 per cent in 1987, an increase of 1.5 percentage points over 1986.

7. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

(a) Gross Provincial Product at Market Prices

Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices for Prince Edward Island in 1987, the most recent year for which provincial statistics are available, was \$1,608 million. Estimates of Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost in constant dollars by the Conference Board of Canada, indicate the Island economy expanded by 5.3 per cent in 1988 and 2.7 per cent in 1987. The strong performance of the fisheries and construction sector contributed to the high rate of economic growth in 1988 according to the Conference Board.

(b) Gross Provincial Expenditure

Gross Provincial Expenditures consists of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, gross capital formation by business and government, government expenditures on goods and services, and exports less imports. Consumer expenditures on goods and services in 1987 totalled \$1,271 million, of which \$82.3 million was from expenditures by non-resident tourists. Trends in personal expenditure in 1988 can be discerned from statistics on retail sales which valued \$703.9 million in 1988, an increase of 9.9 per cent over 1987. The number of new motor vehicles sold increased by 3.1 per cent to total 6,179 vehicles. The total value of new motor vehicle sales increased by 11.8 per cent in 1988 as the average price paid per vehicle increased by 8.5 per cent.

According to Statistics Canada's Provincial Economic Accounts, gross capital formation valued \$327 million in 1987, a modest improvement of 4.8 per cent over 1986. Statistical information available for 1988 on capital and repair expenditure on Prince Edward Island provides evidence of a strong expansion in capital formation. The estimates of capital and repair expenditures from the Private and Public Investment Survey reached a level of \$487.3 million in 1988, which represents an increase of 12.1 per cent in this data series.

Government expenditure on goods and services increased by 1.8 per cent in 1986 and 2.7 per cent in 1987. This figure includes the federal, provincial, and local levels of government. This growth is considerably slower than the rates of increase in previous years, and considerably slower than the national increases of 4.9 and 5.9 per cent in 1986 and 1987 respectively. Limited statistical information is available to indicate the level of total government expenditure in 1988 on Prince Edward Island.

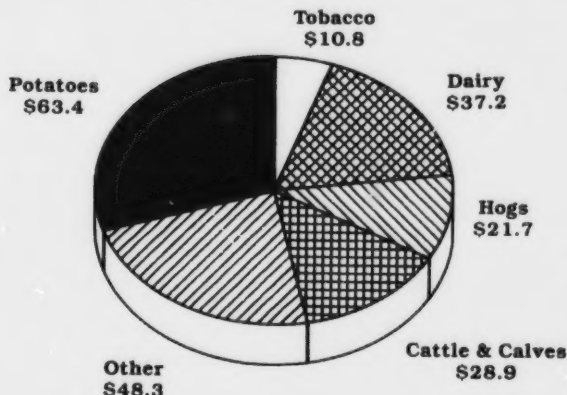
The value of international exports from Prince Edward Island declined 13.1 per cent in 1988 to a level of \$140.2 million although a change by Statistics Canada in the system of reporting international trade statistics means the figures are not necessarily comparable. The United States was the destination of 63.0 per cent of the Island's exports in 1988. These consist primarily of fish and vegetable products.

8. SECTOR DETAIL

(a) Agriculture

The agricultural sector of the Prince Edward Island economy suffered a number of setbacks in 1988. Total farm cash receipts were \$210.3 million in 1988, a decline of 1.7 per cent, and farmers received financial assistance through federal and provincial agricultural support programs. Diagram 5 shows the composition of farm cash receipts in 1988 for Prince Edward Island. The sale of potatoes formed the largest component of farm cash receipts at 30.1 per cent. Total farm cash receipts from the sale of crops declined by 13.4 per cent in 1988. The most significant decline was in farm cash receipts from the sale of potatoes which fell to \$63.4 million in 1988 from \$80.8 million in 1987. Farm cash receipts for potatoes improved in the October to December 1988 period increasing by 56.5 per cent over the same period in 1987 largely as a result of higher potato prices. The volume of potato production in 1988 according to Agriculture Canada was 16.4 million cwts, an increase of 2.4 per cent over the 1987 crop as both acreage planted and yields increased only marginally from 1987. The Agriculture Canada estimate of potato production for 1988 was the result of a bin count in February 1989, and is considerably lower than Statistics Canada's November 1988 report of potato production of 19.2 million cwts.

Diagram 5
FARM CASH RECEIPTS
P.E.I., 1988
(MILLIONS \$)

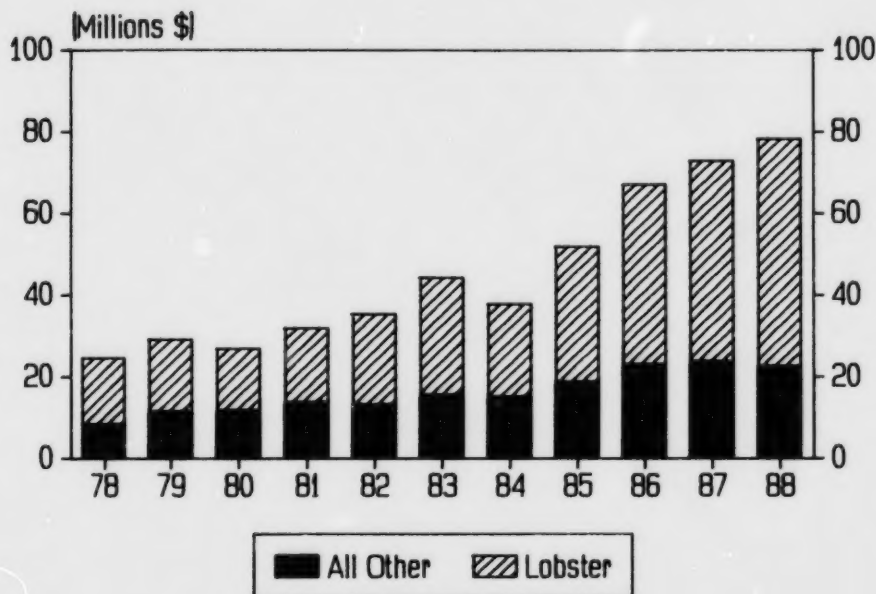


Total farm cash receipts from the sale of livestock and products decreased by 0.9 per cent in 1988 to measure \$95.7 million. Receipts from hogs declined by 17.9 per cent due to sharply lower hog prices, and receipts from cattle declined by 1.9 per cent as beef slaughtering is estimated to have declined by 5.6 per cent. Lower hog prices resulted in farmers receiving payments of \$5.8 million from the provincial income stabilization program. Farm cash receipts for the dairy sector rose to \$37.2 million in 1988 from \$31.9 million in 1987 as the dairy sector increased output of milk and cream in the first eleven months of 1988 by 6.9 per cent over the same period in 1987.

(b) Fishing

The fishing industry enjoyed another good year in 1988 with the total value of fish landings at a record level of \$78.3 million. Lobster landings increased by 18.6 per cent in 1988 to reach a record level of 22.4 million pounds, and a record value of \$56.1 million. Diagram 6 shows the value of fish landings in the last decade by lobster and all other species and fishery products. In the diagram, the increased value of the lobster catch in the last ten years stands out as it has increased from \$16.6 million in 1978 to \$56.1 million in 1988, while all other species and fish products increased from \$8.0 million to \$22.2 million in 1988. Over the period 1978 to 1988 lobster became increasingly important as a percentage of total value of fish landings, rising to 71.6 per cent in 1988 from 67.8 per cent in 1978.

Diagram 6
VALUE OF FISH LANDINGS
P.E.I., 1978-88



The total groundfish landings in 1988 valued \$4.6 million, a decline of 38.4 per cent from 1987. Lower prices on average for groundfish were responsible for the decrease in value as the weight of groundfish landings in 1988 increased by 7.1 per cent. Pelagic and estuarial landings in 1988 declined 14.0 per cent in terms of volume with most of the decline being due to lower landings of mackerel. Accordingly the value of pelagic and estuarial landings declined in 1988 by 11.6 per cent to value \$4.3 million. The value of landings of shellfish other than lobster was \$10.6 million in 1988, an increase of 19.4 per cent over 1987. Mussels and oysters both increased substantially in 1988 in terms of value and weight landed.

(c) Forestry

Statistical information on the Prince Edward Island forestry sector is limited. The 1986 Census indicates that the labour force involved in Logging and Forestry Services was 430, or 0.7 per cent of the total labour force. The Department of Energy and Forestry estimates that forest production increased by 13.1 per cent in 1988 to total 561,000 cubic metres of which 55.3 per cent was used as fuelwood.

(d) Manufacturing

Manufacturing accounted for 6.3 per cent of Gross Domestic Product on Prince Edward Island in 1988 according to the Conference Board of Canada. The processing of fish and farm products in 1988 formed approximately 72 per cent of manufacturing on Prince Edward Island. Manufacturing shipments in current dollars increased by 3.0 per cent in 1988 to value \$351.9 million. Dairy products shipments experienced a 9.0 per cent increase in 1988 and accounted for 19.5 per cent of total manufacturing shipments. The value of fish products shipments declined by 6.3 per cent in 1988 to measure \$65.2 million. According to Statistics Canada's Labour Force Survey, monthly employment in manufacturing averaged 5,000 in 1988 as compared to 4,000 in 1987.

(e) Construction

Residential construction rose in 1988 to a level of 1,151 housing starts, consisting of 704 single unit dwellings and 447 multiple unit dwellings. This level of housing starts is the highest since 1978. Non-residential construction is estimated to have increased to \$145.6 million from \$119.5 million in 1987. Monthly employment in the construction industry averaged 3,000 in 1988.

(f) Transportation and Utilities

The transportation, communications, and utilities sector in 1988 represented approximately 7.9 per cent of provincial Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost. The three ferry systems operating from Borden, Wood Islands, and Souris, carried 2,382,577 passengers in 1988, an increase of 3.4 per cent over 1987. The number of automobiles transported on the three ferries increased by 4.6 per cent in 1988 to reach a level of 727,415. Railway traffic continued to decline with only 1,001 railcars moved on the ferry system in 1988 as compared to 1,596 in 1987. One can compare this to the 22,197 railcars that were transported ten years ago.

Total electrical supply increased by 8.8 per cent in 1988 to reach an average monthly figure of 58,664 Mwh. Energy prices in 1988 increased to \$50.20 per month for domestic use of 500 Kwh of electricity from \$45.41 in 1987. The table below presents the average cost of electricity to Islanders from 1981 to 1988.

**Twelve Month Average of Domestic Cost of 500 Kwh of Electricity
(\$ per Month)**

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
48.59	58.07	57.95	60.86	59.39	46.83	45.41	50.20

(g) Services

The services sector (excluding public administration) includes wholesale and retail trade, financial services, accommodation and food services, health and welfare, education, and various services to business. These sectors in 1988 accounted for 44.2 per cent of Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost according to the Conference Board of Canada. Employment in 1988 in this sector, according to Statistics Canada's Survey of Employment, Payroll, and Hours, totalled 22,000. The largest component of services consists of the Community, Business, and Personal Services sector for which monthly employment in 1988 averaged 13,800. In the other service sectors, wholesale and retail trade employed 6,700 and the financial services employed 1,500.

Government activities in public administration and defense on Prince Edward Island accounted for 18.0 per cent of Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost in 1988 according to the Conference Board of Canada. Total expenditures by the local, provincial and federal levels of government, excluding intergovernmental transfers were \$1,173 million in 1987, the latest year for which statistics are available.

Total revenues received by all levels of government, excluding intergovernmental transfers, in 1987 totalled \$651 million. The revenue sources in 1987 to all levels of government consisted of \$271 million in direct taxes from persons, \$55 million in direct taxes from corporate and government business enterprises, \$173 million in indirect taxes, \$124 million from investment income, and \$28 million in other revenues. Expenditures by all levels of government exceeded revenues on Prince Edward Island by \$550 million in 1987. This is largely attributable to the excess of federal spending over revenues of \$574 million in 1987. Federal transfers to the provincial government valued \$247 million in 1987.

TABLE 1
POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Population ('000)	Births	Deaths	Net Migration	Marriages
1980	122.8	1,958	1,035	-730	939
1981	122.5	1,897	992	-235	849
1982	122.4	1,924	980	87	855
1983	123.7	1,907	1,050	818	938
1984	125.1	1,954	1,109	564	1,057
1985	126.0	2,008	1,110	38	956
1986	126.6	1,928	1,121	-389	970
1987p	127.3	1,955	1,116	564	924
1988p	128.8	1,990	1,170	740	1,000
Quarterly					
1987					
1st Quarter.	126.8	473 r	292 r	15 r	61 r
2nd Quarter.	127.0	530 r	273 r	152 r	189 r
3rd Quarter.	127.3	498 r	268 r	66 r	495 r
4th Quarter.	127.6	454 r	283 r	331 r	179 r
1988					
1st Quarter.	128.1	500 p	320 p	135 p	80 p
2nd Quarter.	128.5	500 p	260 p	171 p	220 p
3rd Quarter.	128.9	500 p	310 p	60 p	520 p
4th Quarter.	129.2	490 p	280 p	374 p	180 p

Note: Yearly population figures are as of June 1 of each year. Quarterly population figures are of the first of each quarter. Population figures for 1980-April 1986 are final intercensal estimates, quarterly data for 1987 and 1988 are preliminary postcensal estimates based on the 1986 Census.

p: preliminary r: revised

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogues; 84-001 Vital Statistics Quarterly; 84-204 Births & Deaths; 84-205 Marriages & Divorces; 91-001 Quarterly Demographic Statistics; 91-201 Estimates of Population.

TABLE 2
IN-MIGRATION TO PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY PROVINCE OF ORIGIN
1982-83 TO 1987-88

Province of Origin	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
Newfoundland	113	151	139	133	161	202
Nova Scotia	607	653	677	712	555	800
New Brunswick	404	415	406	447	529	708
Quebec	201	198	136	161	170	138
Ontario	945	881	833	751	1,114	1,137
Manitoba	64	62	71	77	55	103
Saskatchewan	86	63	54	74	117	48
Alberta	773	584	397	311	341	390
British Columbia	162	168	171	111	89	209
Yukon	15	24	1	10	10	6
Northwest Territories ..	33	20	19	43	68	37
Total In-Migration	3,403	3,219	2,904	2,830	3,209	3,778

Note: All data for year June 1st to May 31.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 91-208, International and Interprovincial Migration in Canada.

TABLE 3
OUT-MIGRATION FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
BY PROVINCE OF DESTINATION
1982-83 TO 1987-88

Province of Destination	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
Newfoundland	133	131	118	86	149	132
Nova Scotia	620	589	686	759	890	747
New Brunswick	456	432	390	485	541	581
Quebec	104	80	154	111	115	135
Ontario	728	721	804	843	1,124	1,064
Manitoba	61	76	64	67	59	33
Saskatchewan	59	19	48	51	33	53
Alberta	441	247	233	324	286	327
British Columbia	144	107	139	151	185	152
Yukon	6	7	4	4	16	8
Northwest Territories	15	13	14	25	43	20
Total Out-Migration	2,767	2,422	2,654	2,906	3,441	3,252

Note: All data for year June 1st to May 31.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 91-208, International and Interprovincial Migration in Canada.

TABLE 4
COMPONENTS OF INTERNATIONAL AND INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1967-68 TO 1987-88

Year	INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION			INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION			Total Net Migration
	Immigration	Emigration	Net Migration	In Migration	Out Migration	Net Migration	
1967-68	152	656	-504	3,574	3,865	-291	-795
1968-69	187	491	-304	3,930	4,526	-596	-900
1969-70	167	459	-292	3,207	4,809	-1,602	-1,894
1970-71	176	350	-174	4,023	3,801	222	48
1971-72	181	73	108	4,299	4,009	290	398
1972-73	171	69	102	4,332	3,409	923	1,025
1973-74	354	92	262	4,756	4,254	502	764
1974-75	299	87	212	5,428	4,037	1,391	1,603
1975-76	204	72	132	4,392	3,742	650	782
1976-77	208	194	14	3,837	3,683	154	168
1977-78	174	221	-47	3,933	3,233	700	653
1978-79	172	210	-38	3,584	3,658	-74	-112
1979-80	301	148	153	3,185	3,543	-358	-205
1980-81	148	148	0	3,116	4,367	-1,251	-1,251
1981-82	145	48	97	3,375	4,231	-856	-759
1982-83	141	78	63	3,403	2,767	636	699
1983-84	112	87	25	3,219	2,422	797	822
1984-85	110	71	39	2,904	2,654	250	289
1985-86 p	130	66	64	2,830	2,906	-76	-12
1986-87 p	159	57	102	3,209	3,441	-232	-130
1987-88 p	156	51	105	3,778	3,252	526	631

p: preliminary

Note: All data for year June 1st to May 31.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 91-208, International and Interprovincial Migration in Canada.

TABLE 5
POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS (AS OF JUNE 1)
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ('000)

Age Group	1986			1987			1988		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total	62.9	63.7	126.6	63.1	64.2	127.3	63.8	65.0	128.7
0-4	4.9	4.7	9.6	5.0	4.6	9.6	5.0	4.6	9.7
5-9	5.0	4.7	9.7	5.0	4.8	9.8	5.1	4.8	9.9
10-14	5.2	4.8	10.0	5.2	4.8	10.0	5.2	4.9	10.1
15-19	5.6	5.3	10.9	5.4	5.1	10.5	5.3	4.9	10.3
20-24	5.8	5.6	11.4	5.6	5.6	11.2	5.4	5.5	10.9
25-29	5.2	5.3	10.5	5.2	5.3	10.5	5.4	5.4	10.7
30-34	4.9	4.9	9.8	4.9	5.1	10.1	5.1	5.3	10.4
35-39	4.8	4.8	9.6	4.8	4.8	9.5	4.8	4.8	9.6
40-44	3.6	3.5	7.1	3.9	3.8	7.7	4.2	4.1	8.4
45-49	3.0	3.0	6.0	3.1	3.0	6.1	3.2	3.1	6.3
50-54	2.8	2.8	5.6	2.8	2.8	5.7	2.9	2.8	5.7
55-59	2.6	2.6	5.2	2.7	2.6	5.3	2.7	2.7	5.4
60-64	2.5	2.7	5.2	2.5	2.7	5.1	2.4	2.6	5.1
65-69	2.3	2.6	4.9	2.3	2.7	4.9	2.3	2.7	5.0
70-74	1.9	2.4	4.3	1.9	2.4	4.3	1.9	2.4	4.2
75-79	1.4	1.7	3.1	1.4	1.8	3.2	1.5	1.8	3.3
80-84	0.7	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.2	2.0
85-89	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.8	1.1
90+	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7
Broad Age Grouping									
0-14	15.1	14.2	29.3	15.2	14.2	29.4	15.3	14.3	29.7
15-44	29.9	29.4	59.3	29.8	29.7	59.5	30.2	30.0	60.3
45-64	10.9	11.1	22.0	11.1	11.1	22.2	11.2	11.2	22.5
65+	6.9	9.1	16.0	6.9	9.4	16.3	7.0	9.4	16.4

Note: Numbers may not total due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 91-210, Postcensal Annual Estimates of Population by Marital Status, Age, Sex and Components of Growth for Canada, Provinces and Territories.

TABLE 6
POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES AND
INDIAN RESERVES IN P.E.I.

	1981 (1)	1986 (2)		1981 (1)	1986 (2)
Abram's Village	330 A	334	Morell	347	359
Alberton	1,011 A	1,103	Morell (3)	17	12
Bedeque	162	158	Mount Stewart	317 A	344
Borden	485	514	Murray Harbour	436 A	404
Brackley	295 A	306	Murray River	440 A	476
Bunbury	1,024	1,054	North River	1,504 A	1,732
Cardigan	321	346	North Rustico	694 A	635
Central Bedeque	192 A	199	O'Leary	741 A	823
Charlottetown	15,282	15,776	Parkdale	2,018	2,065
Clyde River	490 A	523	Queen's Royalty	196	225
Cornwall	1,841 A	1,894	Rocky Point (3)	20	26
Crapaud	303	332	Scotchfort (3)	96	117
Cross Roads	942 A	1,765	Sherbrooke	461 A	567
East Royalty	1,863 A	2,039	Sherwood	5,705 A	5,769
Elliot River	338 A	417	Souris	1,407 A	1,379
Georgetown	737	729	Southport	1,302 A	1,321
Hillsborough Park ...	1,036 A	996	St. Eleanors	3,564 A	3,743
Hunter River	289 A	317	St. Louis	156	135
Kensington	1,246 A	1,105	St. Peters	254 A	265
Keppoch-Kinlock ...	361 A	453	Summerside	7,828	8,020
Kings Royalty	177	195	Tignish	982	960
Kinkora	288 A	256	Tyne Valley	161 A	187
Lennox Island (3) ...	174	212	Union	166 A	187
Linkletter	286 A	305	Victoria	168 A	189
Meadowbank	202 A	258	Wellington	381 A	405
Miltonvale Park	941 A	1,080	West Royalty	1,686	2,070
Miminegash	313 A	288	Wilmot	1,563	1,708
Miscouche	734 A	677	Winsloe	1,067 A	1,123
Montague	1,957	1,994			

(1): 1981 statistics are adjusted to conform to 1986 municipal boundaries.

(2): Final Population Count of the 1986 Census of Population.

(3): Indian Reserves.

A: Adjusted figures due to boundary changes.

Source: 1986 Census of Canada, Catalogue 92-110, Population and Dwelling Counts, Prince Edward Island.

TABLE 7

1986 CENSUS DATA ON POPULATION, DWELLINGS, HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES

	KINGS	QUEENS	PRINCE	P.E.I.
POPULATION	19,509	63,460	43,677	126,646
Male	10,085	30,915	21,895	62,895
Female	9,425	32,545	21,775	63,750
DWELLINGS & HOUSEHOLDS				
Occupied Private Dwellings	6,050	20,985	13,665	40,690
Owned	5,135	14,460	10,530	30,120
Rented	910	6,485	3,075	10,470
On Reserve	5	35	60	100
Single Detached	5,345	14,085	10,675	30,105
Apartment, 5 or More Stories	-	35	-	40
Movable dwellings	220	715	635	1,575
All other types	480	6,145	2,355	8,980
Dwellings by main heating fuel				
Gas	60	105	105	270
Electricity	205	1,150	565	1,925
Oil (including Kerosene)	2,810	15,785	8,180	26,775
Other fuels (includes wood, coal, coke and other forms of energy)	2,970	3,940	4,815	11,730
CENSUS FAMILIES				
Families in Private Households	4,780	16,015	11,275	32,070
Husband-Wife Families	4,220	13,725	10,090	28,030
With no children at home	1,255	4,485	3,210	8,950
With children at home	2,965	9,235	6,875	19,080
Lone-Parent Families	565	2,290	1,185	4,040
Male parent	120	385	225	735
Female parent	435	1,905	965	3,305
Average No. of Persons per Family	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4
Average No. of Children per Family (1)	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
FAMILY INCOME				
Under \$9,999	405	1,030	845	2,285
\$ 10,000 - 29,999	2,705	7,370	6,250	16,325
\$ 30,000 - 49,999	1,295	5,090	3,050	9,435
\$ 50,000 + ...	385	2,520	1,125	4,030
Average Family Income (\$)	27,080	32,741	28,628	30,451

1: The average number of children per family is calculated using the total number of children at home and the total number of census families.

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: 1986 Census of Canada, Catalogues 94-103, Prince Edward Island Part 1, Profiles; 94-104, Prince Edward Island Part 2, Profiles.

TABLE 8
P.E.I. WORKING AGE POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1978-1988

Year	Population (^{'000})	Population 15+ (^{'000})	Labour Force (^{'000})	Participation Rate (%)	Employed (^{'000})	Unemployed (^{'000})	Unemployment Rate (%)
1978	121.0	86	50	57.7	45	5	9.8
1979	122.0	88	52	59.0	46	6	11.2
1980	122.8	89	53	59.2	47	6	10.6
1981	122.5	90	53	58.7	47	6	11.2
1982	122.4	90	52	57.8	45	7	12.9
1983	123.7	91	55	60.3	48	7	12.2
1984	125.1	93	56	60.5	49	7	12.8
1985	126.0	94	58	61.5	50	8	13.3
1986	126.6	94	59	62.1	51	8	13.4
1987	127.3	95	60	62.9	52	8	13.2
1988	128.7	96	62	64.0	54	8	13.0

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND LABOUR FORCE,
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT, BY SEX
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1985 - 1988

		Population 15+ (^{'000})	Labour Force (^{'000})	Participation Rate (%)	Employed (^{'000})	Unemployed (^{'000})	Unemployment Rate (%)
1985	MALE	46	33	71.8	28	4	13.1
	FEMALE	48	25	51.7	21	...	...
1986	MALE	46	33	71.6	29	4	13.0
	FEMALE	48	26	52.9	22	4	14.0
1987	MALE	46	34	72.3	29	4	12.7
	FEMALE	49	26	53.9	23	4	13.8
1988	MALE	47	34	73.0	30	4	11.5
	FEMALE	49	27	55.5	23	4	14.9

... -Less than 4,000 in sample.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 91-201, Estimates of Population for Canada; 71-001, The Labour Force; and 71-201 Historical Labour Force Statistics.

TABLE 9
ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1982-1988
('000)

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988 p
Industry							
Manufacturing	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.6
Construction	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.2
Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3
Trade	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.7
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate ..	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5
Community, Business and Personal Services	11.0	10.6	10.5	10.5	11.4	13.2	13.8
Public Administration and Defense ..	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0
Total Non-Agricultural Industries	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.7	31.0	34.1	36.2

p: preliminary

- 1: 1983 figures were averaged using March-December figures inclusive, unadjusted for seasonal variations. In April 1983 Statistics Canada implemented a new survey of Employment Payroll and Hours. As a result of this new survey employment data after April 1983 are not comparable to previous estimates of employees. For more information on this new survey see the March 1983 Supplement to Employment Earnings and Hours, catalogue number 72-002.
- 2: Adjustments to SEPH data for the period 1983-1986 are required when making comparisons with the 1987 estimates and later estimates. Information on these adjustment factors were published in the May 1987 issue of Employment, Earnings and Hours.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogues 71-008 (1982), 72-002 (1983-1988), Employment, Earnings and Hours.

TABLE 10
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,
TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES FOR P.E.I.

Year	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Composite (\$)¹	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Aggregate (\$)¹	Total Wages and Salaries (\$ Millions)
1980	230.03	-	434.7
1981	250.13	-	482.1
1982	278.53	-	536.1
1983	295.20	-	567.7
1984	299.79	324.55	620.8
1985	306.74	339.30	660.0
1986	(a)	348.50	708.7
1987	(a)	362.39	777.0
1988	(a)	379.26	835.0
January		372.83	61.7
February		373.51	61.3
March		384.60	64.3
April		377.14	64.1
May		375.20	70.5
June		375.27	77.5
July		378.92	74.3
August		379.99	74.8
September		378.84	75.6
October		381.14	72.9
November		386.14	69.5
December p		387.48	68.5

p: preliminary

- 1: In March 1983 Statistics Canada implemented a new survey of Employment Payroll and Hours. For more information on this new survey see the March 1983 Supplement to Employment Earnings and Hours, catalogue number 72-002. Statistics on the Industrial Composite are being updated by the more comprehensive Industrial Aggregate.
- 2: Adjustments to SEPH data for the period 1983-1986 are required when making comparisons with the 1987 estimates and later estimates. Information on these adjustment factors were published in the May 1987 issue of Employment, Earnings and Hours.

(a): The Industrial Composite was terminated in December of 1985.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogues 72-002, Employment, Earnings and Hours; 72-005, Estimates of Labour Income.

TABLE 11
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE STATISTICS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1977 - 1988

Year	Employee Contributions To Unemployment Insurance (\$000's)	Total U.I. Benefits Paid In P.E.I.	Total Number Of Weeks Paid To Beneficiaries	Average Weekly Payment (\$) To Beneficiaries	Average Monthly Number Of Beneficiaries
1977	3,899	38,308,000	423,078	90.69	8,027
1978	4,347	45,500,236	453,620	100.30	8,664
1979	4,394	43,320,430	432,044	100.27	8,297
1980	4,702	46,481,771	416,422	111.62	7,950
1981	6,750	52,943,512	446,805	118.49	8,604
1982	6,784	69,025,442	527,830	130.77	9,906
1983	10,297	81,727,181	573,637	142.47	10,719
1984	11,751	98,225,366	645,995	152.05	12,393
1985	12,990	106,916,220	670,900	159.37	12,920
1986	14,015	120,047,160	696,670	172.32	12,936
1987	na	123,179,340	665,040	185.22	12,612
1988	na	138,544,796	694,800	199.40	12,695

Note: 1987 and 1988 data on Employee Contributions were not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogues 73-001, Unemployment Insurance Statistics; 73-201, Annual Report, Benefit Periods Established and Terminated Under The Unemployment Insurance Act; 73-202S, Unemployment Insurance Statistics, Annual Supplement.

TABLE 12
PERSONAL INCOME P.E.I. 1983-1987
(\$ MILLIONS)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Wages, Salaries & Supplementary Labour Income	619	677	721	772	845
Military Pay and Allowances	29	31	33	35	37
Net Income of Farm Operators	35	63	28	41	55
Net Income of Unincorporated Business	106	111	124	139	158
Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income ...	130	141	152	164	176
Total Earned Income	919	1,023	1,058	1,151	1,271
Government Transfers	290	323	347	370	394
Other Transfers	12	9	8	7	7
Total Personal Income	1,221	1,355	1,413	1,528	1,672
Personal Disposable Income	1,047	1,157	1,190	1,279	1,395
Per Capita Personal Income \$	9,847	10,840	11,214	12,031	13,134
Per Capita Personal Income Canada \$	13,840	14,903	15,987	16,927	18,079
P.E.I. as a % of Canada	71.1	72.7	70.1	71.1	72.6
Earned Income as % of Total Personal Income	75.3	75.5	74.9	75.3	76.0

Note: The Personal Income Series has been revised as of November, 1988.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 13-201, National Income and Expenditure Accounts.

TABLE 13
GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS TO PERSONS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1983 - 1987
(\$ MILLIONS)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
FEDERAL:					
Family and Youth Allowance	13	13	14	14	14
Pensions - World Wars I & II	9	9	9	10	10
War Veterans' Allowance	8	9	9	9	8
Unemployment Insurance Benefits	80	97	107	119	122
Pensions to Government Employees	12	13	14	16	18
Old Age Security Payments	72	78	85	91	94
Adult Occupational Training Payments	4	1	1	-	-
Miscellaneous and all Other (1)	13	18	19	18	19
TOTAL FEDERAL	211	238	258	277	285
PROVINCIAL:					
Direct Relief	21	21	21	21	24
Old Age and Blind Pensions	-	-	-	-	-
Mothers' and Disabled Persons' Allowance	-	-	-	-	-
Workmens' Compensation Benefits	2	3	4	5	5
Pensions to Government Employees	-	-	-	-	-
Grants to Post-Secondary Educational Institutions	18	19	18	21	23
Grants to Benevolent Associations	10	11	11	10	13
Miscellaneous	8	8	7	4	6
TOTAL PROVINCIAL	59	62	61	61	71
LOCAL:					
TOTAL LOCAL	-	-	-	-	-
CANADA PENSION PLAN	20	23	28	32	38
TOTAL	290	323	347	370	394

1: Includes re-established credits, grants to universities, assistance to immigrants, and grants from Canada Council.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 13-213, Provincial Economic Accounts.

TABLE 14
P.E.I. GROSS PROVINCIAL EXPENDITURES (\$ MILLIONS)
1983-1987

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods & Services	945	1,049	1,115	1,178	1,271
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods	554	620	653	677	727
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Services	391	429	462	501	544
Government Current Expenditures on Consumer Goods & Services	458	510	546	556	571
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	226	256	281	312	327
Government	44	66	73	73	80
Residential Construction	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Residential Construction	35	53	66	63	67
Machinery and Equipment	9	13	7	10	13
Business	182	190	208	239	247
Residential Construction	69	83	98	120	130
Non-Residential Construction	50	39	41	47	47
Machinery and Equipment	63	68	69	72	70
Value of Physical Change in Inventories	8	24	-5	30	-10
Government	0	0	-1	0	0
Business	8	24	-4	30	-10
Non-Farm	11	12	-2	30	6
Farm Grain in Commercial Channels	-3	12	-2	0	-16
Total Final Expenditures	1,637	1,839	1,937	2,076	2,159
Net Exports Plus Residual Error of Estimate	-472	-542	-608	-632	-551
Gross Provincial Expenditure at Market Price	1,165	1,297	1,329	1,444	1,608

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 13-213, Provincial Economic Accounts.

TABLE 15
PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
P.E.I. BY COMPONENT 1983 - 1987
(\$ MILLIONS)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Wages, Salaries & Supplementary Labour Income	619	677	721	772	845
Military Pay and Allowances	29	31	33	35	37
Corporation Profits before Taxes	70	82	87	91	103
Interest and Miscellaneous Investment Income	79	86	88	114	127
Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production	35	63	28	41	55
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business including Rent	106	111	124	139	158
Inventory Valuation Adjustment	-7	-4	-3	-8	-4
Net Provincial Income at Factor Cost	931	1,046	1,078	1,184	1,321
Indirect Taxes	128	147	148	157	173
Deduct					
Subsidies	-39	-49	-63	-70	-72
Capital Consumption Allowances and Miscellaneous Valuation Adjustments	145	153	166	173	186
Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Market Price	<u>1,165</u>	<u>1,297</u>	<u>1,329</u>	<u>1,444</u>	<u>1,608</u>
Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	<u>1,076</u>	<u>1,199</u>	<u>1,244</u>	<u>1,357</u>	<u>1,507</u>

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 13-213, Provincial Economic Accounts.

TABLE 16
PERFORMANCE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RELATIVE TO CANADA

Year	P.E.I. GDP at Market Prices		P.E.I. GDP at Market Prices per capita	Canadian GDP % Change	Canadian GDP at Market Prices per capita	Canadian GDP in Constant \$ % Change	P.E.I. GDP in Constant \$ % Change*
	\$ Millions	% Change					
1977	602	5.4	5,058.8	10.1	9,307.5	3.6	2.5
1978	682	13.3	5,636.4	10.9	10,269.1	4.6	7.2
1979	786	15.2	6,442.6	14.3	11,628.1	3.9	3.8
1980	846	7.6	6,878.0	12.2	12,880.3	1.5	-3.2
1981	1,009	19.3	8,203.3	14.8	14,610.4	3.7	1.8
1982	1,051	4.2	8,614.8	5.1	15,209.6	-3.2	1.8
1983	1,165	10.8	9,395.2	7.9	16,269.1	3.2	3.5
1984	1,297	11.3	10,376.0	10.0	17,761.8	6.3	4.5
1985	1,329	2.5	10,547.6	7.7	18,989.9	4.6	1.2
1986	1,444	8.7	11,370.1	5.9	19,962.3	3.2	4.6
1987	1,608	11.4	12,661.4	8.6	21,439.9	4.0	2.7
1988	na	na	na	8.9	23,096.3	4.5	5.3

na: not available

*: Conference Board of Canada

Source: Statistics Canada 13-001, National Income & Expenditure Accounts; 13-201, National Income & Expenditure Accounts, The Annual Estimates; 13-213, Provincial Economic Accounts.

TABLE 17
PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST
FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES (\$ MILLIONS)
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1980-1984

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
BUSINESS SECTOR					
Agriculture and Related Services	73.4	141.9	89.5	91.2	121.5
Fishing and Trapping	18.2	19.4	22.5	27.1	23.4
Logging & Forestry Industries	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
Mining, Quarrying & Oil Well	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing Industries	65.5	61.2	62.1	80.1	83.4
Food Industries	x	x	x	x	43.3
Wood Industries	2.3	1.9	1.5	2.7	6.6
Fabricated Metal Products	1.9	2.8	x	3.9	4.0
Transportation Equipment	x	2.4	x	4.6	4.3
Other Manufacturing Ind.	x	x	x	1.7	2.2
Construction	76.8	72.5	80.8	88.8	93.1
Other Utility Industries	14.4	16.8	22.3	23.5	18.3
Electrical Power Systems	13.9	16.2	21.7	22.7	17.4
Other Utility Ind. NEC.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
Educational Service Industries	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Health Services Industry	15.9	18.1	20.2	23.1	25.0
Accommodation & Food Service	28.5	31.2	32.0	35.3	36.6
NON-BUSINESS SECTOR					
Forestry Services Industry	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.2
Water Systems Industry	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3
Provincial Government Service	53.7	61.9	68.7	75.3	77.6
Local Government Services	5.6	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.9
Educational Service Industries	61.1	68.2	76.4	83.5	84.3
Health & Social Services Ind.	43.2	50.1	60.9	68.0	75.0
SPECIAL AGGREGATION					
Business Sector-Goods	248.4	311.9	277.4	311.0	340.1
Non-Business Sector-Goods	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3
Goods-Producing Industries	249.6	313.1	278.8	312.4	341.4
Total Selected Industries	459.3	550.9	545.6	606.3	649.1
Other Industries (1)	333.7	388.1	428.4	469.7	549.9
Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	793.0	939.0	974.0	1,076.0	1,199.0

1. Other industries were calculated by taking the difference between Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost and Total Selected Industries.

x: confidential

Note: 1985 data was not available at time of publication.

Source: Table 15 in this Publication for Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost, and Statistics Canada Catalogue 15-203, Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost for Selected Industries.

TABLE 18
PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY TYPE AND BY INDUSTRY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (\$ MILLIONS)

Capital Expenditures by Industry	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Primary Industries and Construction . . .	46.6	39.5	31.4	28.6	40.8	45.9
New Construction	13.6	10.4	8.8	8.8	12.8	16.5
New Machinery & Equipment	33.0	29.1	22.6	19.8	28.0	29.4
Manufacturing	7.3	12.4	23.3	16.2	10.8	18.0
New Construction	1.2	2.1	9.7	4.8	1.6	3.3
New Machinery & Equipment	6.1	10.3	13.6	11.4	9.2	14.7
Transportation	3.1	3.0	0.9	1.7	1.4	2.8
New Construction	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.9
New Machinery & Equipment	2.5	2.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.9
Communication	7.6	8.4	13.2	15.9	16.7	18.1
New Construction	1.6	2.3	3.5	3.0	4.4	5.3
New Machinery & Equipment	6.0	6.1	9.7	12.9	12.3	12.8
Miscellaneous Utilities	9.0	6.8	4.7	6.2	14.9	10.1
New Construction	4.5	4.9	4.0	5.8	11.2	8.7
New Machinery & Equipment	4.5	1.9	0.7	0.4	3.7	1.4
Trade	6.8	10.9	12.9	11.7	12.5	14.2
New Construction	2.7	3.6	5.8	3.4	2.6	4.5
New Machinery & Equipment	4.1	7.3	7.1	8.3	9.9	9.7
Finance	24.5	10.4	7.4	13.9	13.5	24.7
New Construction	22.6	7.9	4.0	10.5	9.6	19.6
New Machinery & Equipment	1.9	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.9	5.1
Commercial Service	8.2	16.4	13.4	23.8	22.7	24.5
New Construction	0.9	6.2	2.4	7.9	4.5	4.6
New Machinery & Equipment	7.3	10.2	11.0	15.9	18.2	19.9
Institutions	6.4	10.5	27.1	30.8	26.1	19.3
New Construction	4.0	7.7	24.0	28.5	22.9	16.5
New Machinery & Equipment	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.3	3.2	2.8
Government Departments	44.2	55.9	50.6	52.3	58.9	76.0
New Construction	36.7	45.3	43.1	40.8	49.6	65.7
New Machinery & Equipment	7.5	10.6	7.5	11.5	9.3	10.3
Housing	38.8	49.6	87.1	122.8	115.7	131.2
New Construction	38.8	49.6	87.1	122.8	115.7	131.2
New Machinery & Equipment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Capital Expenditures	202.5	223.8	272.0	323.9	334.0	384.8
New Construction	127.2	140.3	192.5	236.9	235.2	276.8
New Machinery & Equipment	75.3	83.5	79.5	87.0	98.8	108.0
Total Repair Expenditure	89.7	91.5	97.4	105.7	100.6	102.5
New Construction	54.7	51.5	51.9	56.8	47.1	55.5
New Machinery & Equipment	35.0	40.0	45.5	48.9	53.5	47.0
Total Capital and Repair	292.2	316.2	369.4	429.6	434.6	487.3
New Construction	181.9	191.8	244.4	293.7	282.3	332.3
New Machinery & Equipment	110.3	124.4	125.0	135.9	152.3	155.0

Note: 1983-1987 data are actual, 1988 data are preliminary actual.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogues 61-205, Private & Public Investment In Canada; 61-206, Private & Public Investment In Canada, Revised Intentions.

TABLE 19
ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
CHARLOTTETOWN - SUMMERSIDE
1981 = 100

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
January	112.4	117.7	122.3	126.0	129.0	133.6
February	112.5	118.3	123.3	126.7	129.6	134.6
March	113.5	118.8	123.2	126.6	130.1	135.1
April	113.9	119.4	123.8	126.2	130.7	135.5
May	115.0	119.8	123.9	126.2	130.6	135.7
June	115.3	120.1	124.6	125.9	131.3	136.1
July	115.7	120.4	125.4	127.0	132.3	136.9
August	116.0	120.6	125.5	127.6	132.3	137.8
September	116.1	120.6	126.1	127.5	132.4	137.5
October	116.6	121.1	125.2	127.9	133.1	138.2
November	116.8	121.6	125.4	128.3	133.5	138.1
December	116.9	121.8	125.2	128.6	133.3	137.8
Annual Averages	115.1	120.0	124.5	127.0	131.5	136.4
% Change	5.1	4.3	3.8	2.0	3.5	3.7

Note: The Consumer Price Index for each city measures price change from one time period to another within that specific city. Thus, while city C.P.I.'s show the movement of prices over time in each city, they do not indicate price level differences between cities or between cities and Canada.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 62-001, The Consumer Price Index.

TABLE 20
ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
CANADA 1981 = 100

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
January	114.1	120.2	124.6	130.1	135.2	140.8
February	114.6	120.9	125.4	130.6	135.8	141.3
March	115.8	121.2	125.7	130.9	136.4	142.0
April	115.8	121.5	126.2	131.1	137.0	142.5
May	116.1	121.7	126.5	131.7	137.8	143.4
June	117.4	122.2	127.2	131.9	138.2	143.6
July	117.9	122.9	127.6	132.9	139.2	144.5
August	118.5	122.9	127.8	133.3	139.3	144.9
September	118.5	123.0	128.0	133.3	139.3	145.0
October	119.2	123.2	128.4	134.0	139.8	145.7
November	119.2	124.0	128.9	134.7	140.4	146.1
December	119.6	124.1	129.5	134.9	140.5	146.1
Annual Averages	117.2	122.3	127.2	132.4	138.2	143.8
% Change	5.8	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.1

Note: See note in Table 19.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 62-001, The Consumer Price Index.

TABLE 21
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CHARLOTTETOWN - SUMMERSIDE
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS 1981 = 100

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans- portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1982	104.8	111.6	106.1	112.0	111.0	110.0	112.8	120.1
1983	106.3	117.4	110.3	118.1	117.6	117.7	127.8	127.3
1984	111.5	122.7	111.4	122.2	123.5	122.3	138.8	135.6
1985	113.9	127.5	112.7	127.3	129.7	127.2	150.5	141.0
1986	117.9	125.9	116.4	128.7	135.1	134.0	169.4	121.1
1987	123.8	128.2	119.4	131.7	141.7	141.6	183.3	119.3
1988	127.3	132.8	124.0	133.1	149.0	149.5	198.8	119.8

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CHARLOTTETOWN - SUMMERSIDE
YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans- portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1982	4.8	11.6	6.1	12.0	11.0	10.0	12.8	20.1
1983	1.4	5.2	4.0	5.4	5.9	7.0	13.3	6.0
1984	4.9	4.5	1.0	3.5	5.0	3.9	8.6	6.5
1985	2.2	3.9	1.2	4.2	5.0	4.0	8.4	4.0
1986	3.5	-1.3	3.2	1.1	4.2	5.3	12.6	-14.1
1987	5.0	1.9	2.6	2.3	4.9	5.7	8.2	-1.5
1988	2.9	3.6	3.8	1.1	5.2	5.6	8.5	0.4

Note: See note in Table 19.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 62-001, The Consumer Price Index.

TABLE 22
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CANADA
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS 1981 = 100

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans- portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1982	107.2	112.5	105.6	114.1	110.6	108.7	115.5	119.8
1983	111.2	120.2	109.8	119.8	118.2	115.8	130.0	129.1
1984	117.4	124.7	112.5	124.8	122.8	119.7	140.6	136.3
1985	120.8	129.0	115.6	130.8	127.2	124.5	154.0	143.9
1986	126.8	132.9	118.8	135.0	132.6	130.3	172.3	133.6
1987	132.4	138.3	123.8	139.9	139.2	137.3	183.9	137.1
1988	135.8	144.3	130.2	142.6	145.3	145.0	197.4	137.9

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CANADA
YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans- portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1982	7.2	12.5	5.6	14.1	10.6	8.7	15.5	19.8
1983	3.7	6.8	4.0	5.0	6.9	6.5	12.6	7.8
1984	5.6	3.7	2.5	4.2	3.9	3.4	8.2	5.6
1985	2.9	3.4	2.8	4.8	3.6	4.0	9.5	5.6
1986	4.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	4.2	4.7	11.9	-7.2
1987	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.6	5.0	5.4	6.7	2.6
1988	2.6	4.4	5.2	2.0	4.4	5.6	7.4	0.6

Note: See note in Table 19.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 62-001, The Consumer Price Index.

TABLE 23
VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE BY KIND OF BUSINESS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (\$'000)

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988 ^p
Combination Stores (grocery and meat)	75,514	82,490	92,026	97,326	94,704	98,846	101,124
Grocery, Confectionary and Sundries Stores	18,925	18,050	18,111	22,330	22,972	26,725	29,766
All Other Food Stores	3,736	1,934	2,261	2,611	3,602	3,466	4,464
Department Stores	60,389	67,431	70,304	69,218	71,232	81,762	88,843
General Merchandise Stores	18,270	x	21,525	x	x	x	x
General Stores	12,185	10,022	9,694	14,324	14,437	15,090	17,332
Motor Vehicle Dealers	63,166	88,116	101,459	115,761	124,869	142,815	157,939
Service Stations	x	x	42,890	38,259	31,490	35,062	41,669
Garages	x	x	758	x	x	x	x
Automotive Parts & Accessories Stores	x	x	20,341	x	18,389	23,062	23,505
Men's Clothing Stores	3,156	x	3,554	x	x	x	x
Women's Clothing Stores	5,459	6,437	7,753	x	9,542	10,683	10,881
Family Clothing Stores	1,872	4,671	4,408	4,629	6,261	7,590	8,370
Hardware Stores	1,228	1,842	3,112	3,599	5,467	7,845	9,601
Pharmacies, Patent Medicine and Cosmetic Stores	18,468	21,497	22,454	26,201	30,574	34,120	42,874
Jewellery Stores	1,749	x	1,653	x	x	x	x
Sporting Goods and Accessories Stores	2,352	3,766	4,493	4,544	5,049	6,349	6,551
Personal Accessories Stores	2,704	2,992	4,068	4,927	5,879	8,118	8,383
All Other Stores	49,810	53,825	63,168	64,602	70,031	79,115	90,469
Total All Stores	412,417	471,714	520,721	547,510	577,327	640,591	703,941

x: confidential p: preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 63-005, Retail Trade.

TABLE 24
NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1982-1988

Year	Value of New Motor Vehicles Sold (\$'000)			Number of New Motor Vehicles Sold		
	Passenger Cars	Commercial Vehicles	Total New Motor Vehicles	Passenger Cars	Commercial Vehicles	Total New Motor Vehicles
1982	25,748	9,133	34,881	2,898	857	3,755
1983	39,671	13,842	53,513	4,100	1,215	5,315
1984	48,663	19,128	67,791	4,761	1,547	6,308
1985	49,263	22,744	72,007	4,559	1,677	6,236
1986	50,212	22,672	72,884	4,270	1,633	5,903
1987	50,989	30,057	81,046	4,084	1,909	5,993
1988	55,829	34,822	90,651	4,099	2,080	6,179
1988 Monthly						
January.....	2,585	2,047	4,632	198	126	324
February.....	3,007	2,308	5,315	233	140	373
March.....	5,407	3,290	8,697	409	198	607
April.....	5,689	2,791	8,480	429	176	605
May.....	8,597	3,784	12,381	630	226	856
June.....	7,034	4,008	11,042	513	232	745
July.....	4,970	2,625	7,595	362	168	530
August.....	4,204	2,870	7,074	309	163	472
September.....	3,285	2,295	5,580	245	128	373
October.....	4,333	2,909	7,242	307	176	483
November.....	3,658	3,053	6,711	251	185	436
December.....	3,060	2,842	5,902	213	162	375

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 63-007, New Motor Vehicle Sales.

TABLE 25
INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
BY PRINCIPAL TRADING AREAS (\$'000)
1983 - 1988

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988p
United States	61,583	73,277	73,530	87,537	106,398	88,039
Venezuela	5,720	9,445	5,108	6,974	10,575	8,560
France	1,685	1,658	2,486	3,076	6,537	6,517
Trinidad-Tobago	7,985	4,292	4,203	7,096	6,513	4,848
Japan	2,294	3,036	2,556	11,247	8,435	4,721
Italy	44	3,268	1,244	896	1,603	4,630
Other Countries	27,246	32,836	24,116	29,369	21,259	22,839
Total Exports	106,557	127,812	113,243	146,195	161,320	140,154

BY MAJOR COMMODITIES (\$'000)
1983 - 1988

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988p
Live Animals	858	889	1,369	271	320	452
Food, Feed, Beverage & Tobacco	93,635	107,914	95,370	124,357	135,626	122,072
Crude Material	3,791	4,773	4,121	4,230	5,210	3,473
Fabricated Materials Inedible	1,526	6,521	3,195	1,421	3,413	1,266
End Products Inedible	6,649	7,629	8,571	15,795	16,705	12,456
Special Transactions Trade	96	86	104	73	43	59
Other	2	0	513	48	3	376
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS	106,557	127,812	113,243	146,195	161,320	140,154

p: preliminary

Note: The export data was converted to the Harmonized Commodity and Coding Description (H.S. Based) in 1988. Therefore users should use caution when trying to compare 1988 to previous years.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations from Catalogues 65-003, Exports By Country (H.S. Based); 65-004, Exports By Commodity.

TABLE 26
PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
INCOME AND TAXES PAID, 1982 - 1986

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
All Returns (no.)	68,336	69,470	72,182	70,823	75,830
Total Income (\$'000)	850,000	914,200	989,600	1,044,300	1,146,900
Average Income (\$)	12,439	13,160	13,710	14,745	15,125
Taxable Returns (no.)	49,467	50,514	52,614	52,849	56,670
Total Income (\$'000)	802,900	858,400	927,900	987,100	1,085,900
Average Income (\$)	16,224	16,993	17,636	18,678	19,162
Federal Tax (\$'000)	67,800	71,200	77,500	90,500	110,000
Provincial Tax (\$'000)	42,500	44,700	48,300	52,000	58,500
Total Tax (\$'000)	110,200	115,900	125,800	142,600	168,500
Average Tax (\$)	2,227	2,294	2,391	2,698	2,973

ALL RETURNS BY COUNTIES AND SELECTED LOCALITIES, 1986

	All Returns			Taxable Returns			
	Number of Returns	Average Income (\$)	Total Income (\$'000)	Number of Returns	Average Income (\$)	Total Income (\$'000)	Total Tax Payable (\$'000)
Kings	10,890	13,691	149,093	8,400	16,830	141,375	20,571
Prince	26,430	13,706	362,240	19,750	17,358	342,819	51,213
Queens	37,960	16,253	616,975	28,840	20,401	588,373	98,086
Total P.E.I.	75,270	14,990	1,128,307	56,990	18,820	1,072,567	169,869
Charlottetown (1)	19,680	17,433	343,073	15,050	21,769	327,627	57,213

(1): Charlottetown is defined by the boundaries used in the 1981 Census of Population.

Note: All Returns consists of Taxable Returns (returns with positive taxable income) plus those returns filed with zero taxable income.

Note: Totals may differ between tables due to rounding and confidentiality adjustments.

Source: Revenue Canada Taxation, Taxation Statistics.

TABLE 27
PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 1986 TAXATION YEAR,
ALL RETURNS BY INCOME, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Taxable Returns	Number	%	Total Income (\$'000)	%	Taxable Income (\$'000)	%	Total Tax (\$'000)	%
Under \$5,000	440	0.8	2,065	0.2	110	0.0	9	0.0
\$5,000 to 6,000	1,770	3.1	9,617	0.9	1,226	0.2	111	0.1
\$6,000 to 8,000	6,010	10.6	42,209	3.9	11,685	1.9	1,738	1.0
\$8,000 to 10,000	6,550	11.6	58,637	5.4	21,048	3.3	3,968	2.4
10,000 to 15,000	12,210	21.6	150,545	13.9	69,758	11.1	15,334	9.1
15,000 to 20,000	9,900	17.5	170,738	15.8	96,150	15.3	23,353	13.9
20,000 to 25,000	5,920	10.5	131,715	12.2	80,460	12.8	20,568	12.3
25,000 to 30,000	4,990	8.8	135,748	12.6	85,166	13.5	22,640	13.5
30,000 to 40,000	5,200	9.2	178,158	16.5	120,356	19.1	33,723	20.1
40,000 to 50,000	1,920	3.4	85,511	7.9	59,232	9.4	17,440	10.4
50,000 and over	1,550	2.7	115,402	10.7	84,477	13.4	28,812	17.2
Grand Total	56,460	100.0	1,080,343	100.0	629,669	100.0	167,698	100.0

All Returns	Number	%	Total Income (\$'000)	%	Taxable Income (\$'000)	%	Total Tax (\$'000)	%
Under \$5,000	15,410	20.4	29,064	2.5	110	0.0	9	0.0
\$5,000 to 6,000	3,090	4.1	16,831	1.5	1,230	0.2	111	0.1
\$6,000 to 8,000	7,520	9.9	52,709	4.6	11,703	1.9	1,738	1.0
\$8,000 to 10,000	7,330	9.7	65,344	5.7	21,109	3.3	3,968	2.4
10,000 to 15,000	12,660	16.7	155,735	13.6	69,970	11.1	15,334	9.1
15,000 to 20,000	9,990	13.2	172,335	15.1	96,355	15.3	23,353	13.9
20,000 to 25,000	5,950	7.9	132,384	11.6	80,613	12.8	20,568	12.3
25,000 to 30,000	5,020	6.6	136,706	12.0	85,484	13.5	22,640	13.5
30,000 to 40,000	5,220	6.9	178,815	15.7	120,564	19.1	33,723	20.1
40,000 to 50,000	1,930	2.5	85,808	7.5	59,336	9.4	17,440	10.4
50,000 and over	1,570	2.1	116,078	10.2	84,858	13.4	28,812	17.2
Grand Total	75,690	100.0	1,141,807	100.0	631,331	100.0	167,698	100.0

See general notes on Table 26.

Source: Revenue Canada Taxation, Taxation Statistics.

TABLE 28
PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 1986
ALL RETURNS BY OCCUPATION FOR PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	Number	Total Income (\$'000)	Average Income \$	Taxable Income (\$'000)	Total Tax (\$'000)
Employees of Businesses	23,800	362,706	15,240	204,022	54,195
Employees of Institutions	4,190	76,585	18,278	45,002	12,404
Teachers and Professors	580	20,026	34,528	13,386	4,016
Federal Employees	2,230	67,745	30,379	44,703	14,099
Provincial Employees	6,170	133,893	21,701	82,002	22,877
Municipal Employees	520	9,533	18,333	5,838	1,600
Armed Forces	1,040	30,259	29,095	19,571	5,531
Federal Crown Corp.	450	13,892	30,871	8,699	2,528
Provincial Crown Corp.	150	3,703	24,687	2,298	617
Unclassified Employees	4,110	37,044	9,013	16,591	4,005
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	43,220	755,386	17,478	442,111	121,872
Farmers	2,180	29,486	13,526	15,133	2,535
Fishermen	2,160	49,322	22,834	32,203	7,335
TOTAL FARMERS AND FISHERMEN	4,340	78,808	18,159	47,336	9,870
Accountants	30	1,837	61,233	1,221	429
Medical Doctors and Surgeons	140	12,883	92,021	8,931	3,753
Dentists	20	1,501	75,050	1,053	449
Lawyers and Notaries	60	3,313	55,217	2,217	827
Engineers and Architects	0	0	0	0	0
Entertainers and Artists	80	677	8,463	240	61
Other Professionals	190	4,431	23,321	2,544	804
TOTAL PROFESSIONALS	520	24,888	47,862	16,361	6,363
Salesmen	180	2,059	11,439	1,107	296
Forestry Operators	10	129	12,900	67	14
Manufacturers	90	1,075	11,944	484	121
Construction	390	5,903	15,136	2,908	784
Public Util. & Transport Operators	400	5,974	14,935	3,136	815
Wholesale Traders	10	489	48,900	0	0
Retail Traders	680	8,547	12,569	4,533	1,198
Insurance Agency Operators	0	0	0	0	0
Real Estate Agency Operators	40	848	21,200	414	140
Recreational Services Operators	20	333	16,650	231	70
Business Services Operators	20	299	14,950	177	47
Other Services Operators	930	10,986	11,813	5,762	1,543
Other Business Proprietors	20	170	8,500	0	0
TOTAL BUSINESS PROPRIETORS	2,620	34,857	13,304	18,174	4,888
Investors	3,060	60,043	19,622	33,454	7,422
Property Owners	320	6,347	19,834	3,189	981
TOTAL INVESTMENT	3,380	66,390	19,642	36,643	8,403
Pensioners	6,060	70,557	11,643	23,633	5,855
Unclassified	15,380	108,862	7,078	45,966	10,150
GRAND TOTAL	75,690	1,141,807	15,085	631,331	167,698

Note: For the breakdowns with less than ten non-taxable filers, the number of taxfilers in that breakdown is rounded to the nearest ten for the all-returns table and the corresponding taxable-returns table. The appropriate subtotal and total counts are edited when necessary to guard against residual disclosure.

Source: Revenue Canada Taxation, Taxation Statistics.

TABLE 29
VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1982 - 1988

Year	Total (\$'000)	Residential (\$'000)	Non-Residential (\$'000)
1982	49,341	17,977	31,364
1983	74,401	32,381	42,020
1984	77,760	37,127	40,633
1985	87,399	43,692	43,707
1986	106,865	65,897	40,968
1987	123,557	72,028	51,529
1988*	167,770	83,158	84,612

* 1988 figures are for January to November.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 64-001, Building Permits.

TABLE 30
NUMBER OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE OF DWELLING
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1982 - 1988

Year	Single Family Dwelling	Semi- detached	Apartment and Row Housing Units	Total
1982	296	24	99	419
1983	466	38	240	744
1984	490	56	192	738
1985	554	80	223	857
1986	696	88	334	1,118
1987	730	96	189	1,015
1988	786	66	357	1,209

Source: P.E.I. Housing Corporation.

TABLE 31
NUMBER OF BUILDING PERMITS BY COUNTY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Prince County	Queens County	Kings County	Total P.E.I.
1981	123	156	83	362
1982	133	188	98	419
1983	196	424	124	744
1984	167	445	126	738
1985	272	473	112	857
1986	271	722	125	1,118
1987	337	555	123	1,015
1988	358	748	103	1,209

1988 Monthly

January	7	14	0	21
February	8	23	4	35
March	19	92	7	118
April	56	98	29	183
May	44	81	12	137
June	45	70	10	125
July	19	71	10	100
August	47	95	4	146
September	29	50	10	89
October	71	50	4	125
November	10	41	9	60
December	3	63	4	70

Source: P.E.I. Housing Corporation.

TABLE 32
HOUSING STARTS, COMPLETIONS AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION
BY YEAR AND QUARTER FOR PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
1984-1988

Year & Quarter	Starts	Completions	Under Construction
1984	643	581	*
1st.	43	114	249
2nd.	204	102	350
3rd.	264	195	418
4th.	132	170	379
1985	788	757	*
1st.	43	123	302
2nd.	235	216	321
3rd.	259	206	381
4th.	251	212	420
1986	1,110	1,176	*
1st.	122	246	285
2nd.	430	159	556
3rd.	310	294	590
4th.	248	477	362
1987	933	943	*
1st.	89	184	251
2nd.	396	132	517
3rd.	305	294	528
4th.	143	333	338
1988	1,151	993	*
1st.	107	158	286
2nd.	427	187	528
3rd.	328	234	622
4th.	289	414	497

*: Figure is not calculable.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 64-002, Housing Starts & Completions.

TABLE 33
FARM CASH RECEIPTS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$'000)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988p
Grains (1)	2,665	3,422	3,900	3,924	3,234	4,569
Potatoes	65,002	72,343	54,332	57,270	80,801	63,352
Fruits	1,756	1,430	1,290	2,052	2,203	2,391
Vegetables	3,920	5,391	5,632	4,472	4,490	4,644
Tobacco	11,786	14,814	11,116	10,021	12,536	10,837
Other Crops (2)	8,064	7,016	11,094	7,640	4,952	7,912
Total Crops	93,193	104,416	87,364	85,379	108,216	93,705
Cattle & Calves	23,914	24,132	25,329	28,084	29,377	28,854
Hogs	19,572	22,817	21,601	25,491	26,487	21,738
Sheep & Lambs	179	225	298	239	204	224
Dairy Products	26,108	28,708	27,919	30,552	31,894	37,200
Poultry	508	899	991	1,460	1,145	1,840
Eggs	2,738	2,985	2,939	3,046	3,003	3,101
Other Livestock & Products ...	2,261	2,861	2,886	1,994	4,408	2,727
Total Livestock & Products	75,280	82,627	81,963	90,866	96,518	95,684
Other Cash Receipts (3)	7,287	8,158	9,284	12,175	9,222	20,864
Total Cash Receipts	175,760	195,201	178,611	188,420	213,956	210,253

p: preliminary

(1) Wheat, Oats and Barley

(2) Floriculture and nursery are included in other crops.

(3) "Other Cash Receipts" is made up of forest and maple, dairy subsidy, deficiency payments and provincial stabilization payments.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 21-001, Farm Cash Receipts.

TABLE 34
INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$'000)

Year	(1) Cash Receipts from Farm Production	(2) Income in Kind	(3) Realized Gross Income	(4) Operating & Depreciation Charges	(5) Realized Net Income	(6) Value of Inventory Changes	(7) Total Net Income
1981	189,246	3,485	192,731	129,566	63,165	32,489	95,654
1982	164,162	2,917	167,079	137,038	30,041	2,931	32,972
1983	175,760	3,012	178,772	138,023	40,749	-4,281	36,468
1984	195,201	2,992	198,193	142,711	55,482	15,567	71,049
1985	177,836	3,456	181,292	144,416	36,876	-3,179	33,697
1986	182,656	8,147	190,803	160,174	30,629	-4,368	26,261
1987 p	210,143	6,155	216,298	161,058	55,240	-5,570	49,670

p: preliminary

Note: Realized Gross Income (3) = (1 + 2)
Realized Net Income (5) = (3 - 4)
Total Net Income (7) = (3 + 6) - 4

Note: Income in Kind for 1985, 1986 and 1987 includes supplementary payments of 775, 5,764 and 3,813 respectively.

Note: 1988 data was not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 21-603E, Agriculture Economic Statistics.

TABLE 35
CAPITAL VALUE OF ALL FARMS IN P.E.I. 1981 - 1987
(\$ MILLIONS)

Year	(1) Total	Land and Buildings	(2) Implements & Machinery	(3) Livestock & Poultry
1981	702	479	149	74
1982	688	455	156	77
1983	713	479	158	75
1984	720	480	164	76
1985	744	505	165	73
1986	737	490	171	76
1987 p	731	490	166	76

p: preliminary

1: All items have been rounded to \$ million and thus totals may not add due to rounding.

2: Automobiles and motor trucks are included in this area.

3: Livestock and poultry includes the value of animal and fur farms.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 21-603E, Agriculture Economic Statistics.

TABLE 36
INDEX OF FARM PRODUCTION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1981 = 100

Year	Index of Crop Production	Index of Livestock Production	Index of Farm Production
1980	70.2	99.0	81.4
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	97.8	105.5	100.8
1983	87.6	106.2	94.8
1984	104.4	104.7	104.5
1985	93.2	104.4	97.5

Note: The time base for this table has been set to 1981 = 100 while the table in the Annual Statistical Review prior to 1984 was set to 1971 = 100. Years prior to 1980 can be viewed in Statistics Canada publication 21-203.

Note: 1986 data not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 21-603E, Agriculture Economic Statistics.

TABLE 37
FARM PRODUCT PRICE INDEX, P.E.I.
1981 = 100

Year	Crops	Livestock and Animal Products	Total
1983	74.4	96.1	83.6
1984	87.0	102.4	93.5
1985	69.7	101.2	83.0
1986 r	66.2	108.6	84.2
1987 p	92.3	114.1	101.5
1988 p	79.7	111.0	93.0
1988 Monthly			
January	70.8	108.0	86.6
February	73.6	110.9	89.4
March	73.2	111.2	89.3
April	72.9	110.4	88.8
May	72.5	108.9	87.9
June	69.7	109.9	86.7
July	67.8	108.2	84.9
August	80.8	116.9	96.1
September	87.3	108.6	96.4
October	96.9	120.1	106.7
November	99.4	109.9	103.6
December	91.8	109.6	99.4

r: revised

p: preliminary

Note: In 1986 this index was updated to (1981 = 100).

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 62-003, Farm Product Price Index.

TABLE 38
COMPARISON OF SELECTED CENSUS FARM DATA
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1976, 1981 & 1986

	1976	1981	1986
Total Number of Census Farms	3,677	3,154	2,833
Total Farm Population	15,790	12,015	10,275
Total Land Area (acres)	1,339,040	1,399,040	1,399,040
Area in Census Farms (acres)	731,035	699,367	673,196
Use of Farm Lands (acres)			
Improved Land	503,558	500,853	460,399
Cropland (1)	391,534	391,118	386,715
Pasture	95,787	89,521	55,899
Other	16,237	20,214	17,785
Unimproved Land	227,477	198,514	212,797
Woodland	184,471	161,697	151,225
Other	43,006	36,817	61,572
Total Capital Value (\$)	326,480,636	699,470,045	738,631,854
Value of Land and Buildings (\$)	218,193,757	478,844,864	489,544,771
Value of Machinery & Equipment (\$)	75,180,649	148,971,254	170,804,062
Value of Livestock & Poultry (\$)	33,106,230	71,653,927	78,283,021

1: Cropland includes the total area of all field crops, plus the acres of fruits, vegetables, greenhouse, mushroom houses and nursery products.

Note: The 1986 Census defines a census farm as a farm, ranch or other agricultural holding with sales of agricultural products of \$250 or more during the 12 months period prior to the Census. Operations which anticipated sales of \$250 or more in 1981 were also included. Comparisons between 1986 data and previous censuses are made in this table and the next three tables. The 1976 data refers to census farms with sales of \$1,200 or more during the year 1975.

Source: Statistics Canada 1981 Census of Canada, Catalogue 92-901 and 1986 Census of Canada, Catalogue 94-129, Population: Canada, provinces, urban size groups, rural non-farm and rural farm acres. Statistics Canada 1986 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue 96-104, Prince Edward Island.

TABLE 39
CENSUS FARM DATA CLASSIFIED BY SALES CLASS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1976, 1981 & 1986

Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold	1976		1981		1986	
	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%
\$250,000 and over	149	4.0	82	2.6	152	5.4
\$100,000 - 249,999			299	9.5	401	14.2
\$50,000 - 99,999	224	6.1	414	13.1	433	15.3
\$25,000 - 49,999	367	10.0	473	15.0	422	14.9
\$10,000 - 24,999	727	19.8	569	18.0	496	17.5
\$5,000 - 9,999	543	14.8	386	12.2	292	10.3
\$2,500 - 4,999	514	14.0	362	11.5	262	9.2
Under \$ 2,500	1,146	31.1	569	18.1	375	13.2
Institutional Farms	7	0.2	(1)	-	(1)	-
Total Number of Farms	3,677	100.0	3,154	100.0	2,833	100.0

1: In 1981 and 1986 all Institutional farms are included in their specific class. See note in Table 38 for definitions.

Source: Statistics Canada 1986 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue 96-104, Prince Edward Island;
 Statistics Canada 1981 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue 96-903, Prince Edward Island.

TABLE 40
FARMS WITH SALES OF \$2,500 OR MORE
CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF PRODUCT
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1976, 1981 & 1986

Product Type	1976		1981		1986	
	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%
Dairy	846	33.5	768	29.7	584	23.7
Cattle	334	13.2	547	21.2	652	26.5
Hogs	216	8.6	255	9.9	221	9.0
Poultry	19	0.8	26	1.0	28	1.1
Wheat	13	0.5	5	0.2	4	0.1
Small Grains (excluding Wheat Farms)	126	5.0	85	3.3	90	3.7
Field Crops, other than Small Grains	471	18.7	462	17.9	474	19.3
Fruit and Vegetables	30	1.2	53	2.0	60	2.5
Miscellaneous Specialty	21	0.8	88	3.4	149	6.1
Livestock Combination	319	12.6	204	7.9	127	5.2
Field Crop Combination	77	3.0	48	1.8	..	..
Other Combination	52	2.1	44	1.7	69	2.8
Total	2,524	100.0	2,585	100.0	2,458	100.0

.. : not available

Source: Statistics Canada 1986 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue 96-104, Prince Edward Island.
Statistics Canada 1981 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue 96-903, Prince Edward Island.

TABLE 41
SELECTED 1986 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE STATISTICS
BY COUNTY IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	Prince County	Kings County	Queens County	P.E.I. Total
Total Number of Farms	992	520	1,321	2,833
Total Area of Farms (acres)	256,201	140,817	276,178	673,196
Total Improved Land Area (acres)	182,338	80,056	198,005	460,399
Type of Organization				
Individual or Family Farm	769	416	1,093	2,278
Partnership				
With written agreement	56	26	92	174
Without written agreement	80	37	80	197
Legally Constituted Company				
Family	76	33	45	154
Other (1)	5	8	6	19
Other Type (2)	6	0	5	11
Total All Types	992	520	1,321	2,833

1: A legally constituted company with most of the shares owned by some other person(s) or business.

2: Farms operated by institutions, community pastures, lands operated privately for an estate or trust company, Hutterite colonies and co-operative farms were included in "other" type of organization.

Source: Statistics Canada 1986 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue 96-104, Prince Edward Island.

TABLE 42
ESTIMATES OF PRIMARY FOREST PRODUCTION*
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
CUBIC METRES (000'S)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Logs and Bolts (1)	84	85	114	86	130
Pulpwood	42	43	46	55	65
Other Round Wood	0	0	0	28	28
Total Industrial Wood	126	128	160	169	223
Fuelwood	287	287	316	310	310
Fuel Chips	0	0	0	17	28
TOTAL PRODUCTION	413	415	476	496	561

1. Includes some pulpwood.

Source: *Statistics Canada Catalogue 25-202, Canadian Forestry Statistics (1984-1986).
P.E.I. Department of Energy and Forestry, Forestry Division (1987-1988).

TABLE 43
FISH LANDINGS AND VALUE, P.E.I.
(MILLIONS)

Year	Groundfish		Pelagic & Estuarial		Lobster & Shellfish*		Irish Moss		Total	
	Weight Lbs.	Value \$	Weight Lbs.	Value \$	Weight Lbs.	Value \$	Weight Lbs.	Value \$	Weight Lbs.	Value \$
1982	42.3	4.8	18.1	2.5	18.7	26.4	34.0	1.7	113.1	35.4
1983	45.0	4.9	20.7	3.5	21.9	34.3	28.7	1.4	116.3	44.1
1984	41.6	4.5	15.6	3.3	21.6	28.3	34.7	1.7	113.5	37.8
1985	34.2	4.8	20.3	3.6	26.6	40.9	38.4	2.5	119.5	51.9
1986	30.1	5.6	33.9	4.8	31.4	55.0	27.8	1.8	123.2	67.2
1987	28.4	7.5	34.0	4.9	29.8	58.4	30.6	2.1	122.8	73.0
1988 p	30.4	4.6	29.2	4.3	34.3	66.7	33.1	2.6	127.0	78.3

p: Preliminary

Note: Components may not total due to rounding.

* Shellfish includes Snow Crab landings by New Brunswick vessels.
P.E.I. total 2.9 million lbs. in 1986 and 1.28 million in 1987.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries.

TABLE 44
P.E.I. LOBSTER LANDINGS STATISTICS COMPARISON
(TOTAL POUNDS)

Statistical Districts	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988 p
88	3,716,043	3,110,242	3,004,750	3,783,160	4,016,549	5,103,172
87	3,177,682	2,718,605	3,145,782	5,314,338	5,455,378	6,226,925
96	508,170	322,383	304,333	391,446	401,677	710,609
86	360,497	337,605	431,109	643,493	653,827	651,707
95	1,223,250	937,890	791,427	978,204	1,008,997	1,115,903
85	65,293	59,969	181,333	265,190	267,211	333,170
93	961,355	785,143	835,950	868,964	967,595	1,670,027
83	1,114,513	758,610	1,849,182	1,577,310	1,345,072	1,048,363
92	2,437,566	2,210,636	1,819,800	2,113,058	2,101,634	2,256,317
82	1,887,151	2,394,223	2,654,715	2,392,470	2,649,572	3,255,835
Total Pounds	15,451,520	13,635,306	15,018,381	18,327,633	18,867,512	22,372,028
Dollar Value	29,056,111	23,137,881	33,591,000	44,494,234	49,532,000	56,128,893

p: preliminary

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries.

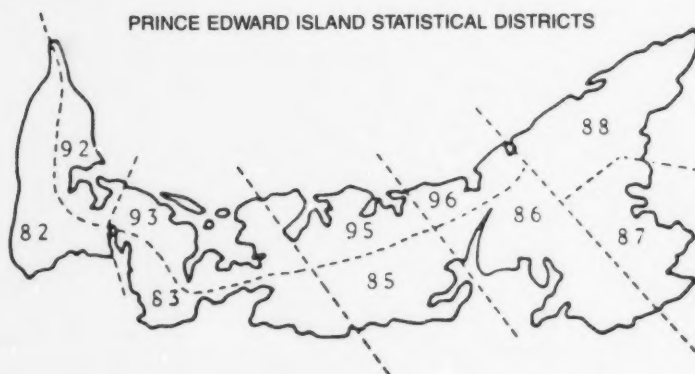


TABLE 45
AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY P.E.I. FISHERMEN
SELECTED YEARS AND SPECIES
(CENTS PER POUND)

Year	Cod	Hake	Herring	Mackerel	Smelts	Lobster	Oysters
1974	9.4	6.1	4.7	3.7	15.5	101.7	19.8
1975	9.8	7.4	5.5	4.2	12.0	94.7	23.3
1976	11.7	7.1	7.3	5.2	9.1	100.0	23.0
1977	14.6	8.9	6.7	5.9	10.6	110.2	24.5
1978	14.3	8.6	7.6	6.8	10.8	150.0	27.7
1979	18.0	9.7	9.5	8.9	15.8	152.7	33.2
1980	14.0	9.2	11.5	10.6	17.8	131.7	45.0
1981	16.1	10.0	14.1	12.0	10.0	155.9	53.1
1982	12.3	10.0	10.4	11.6	10.0	185.7	53.0
1983	12.5	6.0	10.0	12.0	10.1	188.1	53.0
1984	12.5	6.0	10.0	12.0	14.9	169.7	60.0
1985	14.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	20.0	223.7	60.0
1986	25.0	9.0	10.0	12.0	40.0	242.8	60.0
1987	30.0	30.0	11.0	12.0	45.0	262.6	75.0
1988 p	15.0	10.0	9.0	12.0	30.0	251.0	90.0

p: preliminary

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries.

TABLE 46
TOTAL NUMBER OF TOURISTS VIA AUTO VEHICLES, P.E.I. (1)
(MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31)

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Number of							
Tourist Parties	184,295	182,035	187,700	195,227	199,283	206,770	209,458

1. Tourist Auto Vehicle includes cars, vans, motor homes, vehicles with trailers but excludes pick-up trucks.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Tourism & Parks, Tourism Branch.

TABLE 47
AMOUNT EXPENDED BY NON-RESIDENT TOURISTS BY CATEGORY
ALL MODES(1) (MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31)
(MILLIONS \$)

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Gas and Oil	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.9	8.7	8.1
Auto Repairs & Maintenance ...	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.1
Food & Beverage (including alcohol)	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.5	6.0	6.0
Alcoholic Beverages	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	4.1
Restaurant Meal & Beverages ..	12.7	13.0	13.8	15.0	19.4	21.6	25.7
Accommodations	12.1	12.4	13.2	14.3	19.1	21.3	24.0
Recreation & Entertainment	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.1	7.7	8.5	7.3
Handcrafts	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.4
Other	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.4	6.4	7.2	7.3
Total	49.5	50.7	54.2	58.6	74.1	82.3	90.0

1. All Modes includes Auto, bus, motorcoach, air and cruise ships.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Tourism & Parks, Tourism Branch.

TABLE 48
P.E.I. TOURIST PARTIES BY TYPE OF PARTY - 1988 SEASON
(MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31)

Mode	Spring (May15-June11)	Summer (June12-Sept12)	Fall (Sept13-Oct.31)	Total 1988 Season
Auto Parties	16,852	163,792	28,814	209,458
Percent	7.1	69.0	12.2	88.3
Air Parties	3,931	17,429	6,281	27,641
Percent	1.7	7.4	2.6	11.7
Total Parties	20,783	181,221	35,095	237,099
Percent	8.8	76.4	14.8	100.0

Source: P.E.I. Department of Tourism & Parks, Tourism Branch.

TABLE 49
P.E.I. TOURIST AUTO PARTIES BY ORIGIN
(MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31, 1988)

Tourist Origin	Parties	Percent
Newfoundland	3,823	1.8
Nova Scotia	73,851	35.3
New Brunswick.	51,686	24.7
Quebec	19,051	9.1
Ontario	29,783	14.2
Other Canada.	2,318	1.1
New England States	15,485	7.4
Mid-Atlantic States	6,291	3.0
Other States	7,170	3.4
Total	209,458	100.0

Source: P.E.I. Department of Tourism & Parks, Tourism Branch.

TABLE 50
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RESTAURANT, CATERER AND TAVERN RECEIPTS
BY KIND OF BUSINESS (\$'000)

Year	Restaurants Licensed	Restaurants Unlicensed	Take-Outs	Caterers	Taverns	Total
1985	17,367.9	15,461.7	9,413.3	1,441.2	2,357.0	46,043.7
1986	18,620.8	16,894.8	9,263.9	1,742.8	2,162.9	48,687.2
1987	22,010.8	18,746.0	9,248.3	2,389.0	3,150.6	55,547.9
1988	23,612.4	18,400.5	10,419.8	2,224.5	4,882.6	59,542.2
1988 Monthly						
January	1,203.3	1,321.1	580.7	142.9	260.3	3,508.5
February	1,062.6	1,230.0	588.5	208.2	242.1	3,331.6
March	1,240.8	1,538.3	621.2	196.8	306.3	3,903.6
April	1,223.6	1,401.2	725.6	171.1	360.6	3,882.5
May	1,677.0	1,584.3	930.1	181.4	365.9	4,739.0
June	2,334.6	1,857.5	1,032.8	173.2	456.4	5,854.7
July	4,431.0	2,054.1	1,387.6	201.3	607.6	8,681.8
August	3,952.9	2,034.9	1,332.5	178.1	644.1	8,142.6
September	2,245.0	1,548.0	818.3	169.6	449.1	5,230.3
October	1,500.9	1,314.3	786.2	205.4	404.6	4,211.6
November	1,268.6	1,231.5	813.4	211.8	368.9	3,894.3
December	1,472.1	1,285.3	802.9	184.7	416.7	4,161.7

p: preliminary

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 63-011, Restaurants, Caterer and Tavern Statistics.

TABLE 51
NUMBER OF LOCATIONS AND TOTAL RECEIPTS
FROM MAJOR ACCOMODATION GROUPS, P.E.I.

Year	Hotels		Motels		Tourist Courts and Cabins		Tent and Trailer Campgrounds		Total	
	No.	\$'000	No.	\$'000	No.	\$'000	No.	\$'000	No.	\$'000
1980	22	9,931	60	5,043	72	1,137	57	2,094	211	18,205
1981	25	11,077	55	6,209	75	1,216	51	2,251	206	20,753
1982	25	12,864	56	5,600	74	1,363	48	2,328	203	22,115
1983	24	14,568	54	5,778	72	1,501	47	2,229	197	24,076
1984	23	14,040	52	x	69	2,303	45	x	189	23,488

x: confidential.

Note: 1985 data was not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 63-204, Traveller Accommodation Statistics.

TABLE 52
SOURCES OF RECEIPTS FOR ALL TYPES OF
ACCOMODATION GROUPS, P.E.I. (\$'000)

Year	Rooms	Meals	Beer, Wine and Liquor	Merchandise Sales	All Other	Total
1981	12,510	4,227	2,195	903	412	20,753
1982	12,966	4,472	2,968	968	275	22,155
1983	14,468	4,429	3,110	900	646	23,553
1984	14,393	4,809	x	x	413	23,488

Note: Data prior to 1980 are not shown as they are not comparable. Because no breakdown of receipts by source was available for Outfitters and Provincial and Federal campgrounds, components will not add to totals.

Note: 1985 data not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 63-204, Traveller Accommodation Statistics.

TABLE 53
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF P.E.I. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY (1)

Year	Establish- ments	Production & Related Workers		Hours Paid ('000)	Wages (\$'000)	Cost of Fuel & Electricity (\$'000)	Cost of Materials & Supplies (\$'000)	Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture (\$'000)	Value Added (\$'000)
		Male	Female						
1981	150	1,644	738	4,956	31,049	7,315	164,544	247,020	75,446
1982	127	1,488	738	4,560	30,552	9,078	169,569	255,173	75,559
1983	140	1,553	848	5,030	35,615	10,273	185,767	285,176	93,148
1984	146	1,480	860	4,876	35,327	10,759	188,943	289,048	87,158
1985	141	1,598	1,096	5,594	41,362	11,717	192,923	296,874	94,042

1. These statistics refer to production activity of manufacturing establishments.

TOTAL ACTIVITY (2)

Year	Working Owners & Partners	Administrative Office And Other Non-Manufacturing Employees		Total Employees		Cost of Materials Supplies & Goods for Resale (\$'000)	Value of Shipments & Other Revenues (\$'000)	Value Added (\$'000)
		Male	Female	Salaries (\$'000)	Number	Salaries & Wages (\$'000)		
1981	45	451	208	11,751	3,041	42,800	312,858	78,481
1982	26	418	201	12,337	2,872	42,889	293,200	78,144
1983	37	458	202	14,054	3,061	49,669	330,835	97,386
1984	40	410	213	14,350	2,963	49,677	344,169	98,643
1985	..	451	243	16,118	3,388	57,480	354,122	104,328

2. These statistics refer to total activity of manufacturing firms and therefore include non-manufacturing activities of manufacturing establishments and activities of separate head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units.

3. Statistics prior to 1982 are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification, while 1982 onward are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification.

.. : nil

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 31-203, Manufacturing Industries of Canada, National and Provincial Areas.

TABLE 54
VALUE ADDED IN MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND INDUSTRY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1981-1985 (\$'000)

	1981	(1) 1982	(1) 1983	(1) 1984	(1) 1985
Fish Products Industry	16,560	12,903	16,529	17,741	16,277
Dairy Products Industry	11,625	12,891	12,613	12,362	x
Other Food and Beverage Industry	22,295	x	x	x	x
Total Food and Beverage Industry	50,480	x	59,902	47,779	49,777
Wood Industries	2,113	1,713	3,211	3,384	3,299
Furniture & Fixtures Industry	243	x	x	x	x
Printing, Publishing & Allied Industries	x	x	8,315	x	10,486
Machinery Industries	x	x	x	x	x
Non-Metallic Mineral Products Industries	x	x	x	x	x
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	x	x	2,382	3,248	4,456
Total All Industries	75,446	75,152	93,148	87,158	94,042

x: confidential

1. Bakeries have been removed from the manufacturing category and shifted to the services category. 1983 figures conform to this change and 1982 figures have been revised to reflect the change. Figures prior to 1982 do not compare with the data after this reorganization.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 31-203, Manufacturing Industries of Canada, National and Provincial Areas.

TABLE 55
ESTIMATED VALUE OF SHIPMENTS IN ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
PROVINCE OF ORIGIN - P.E.I. (\$'000)

	1985	1986	1987	1988
January	20,819	19,682	22,996	22,497
February	19,946	19,508	20,507	21,958
March	19,832	20,975	22,394	25,233
April	22,212	21,805	24,116	25,264
May	34,544	35,029	35,032	37,267
June	32,457	30,675	39,279	43,023
July	27,748	29,222	34,246	33,160
August	29,025	28,740	31,335	29,469
September	23,895	35,654	30,805	30,585
October	24,234	27,978	31,206	32,020
November	21,651	25,362	26,620	26,703
December	20,777	24,336	23,165	24,454
Total	297,140	318,966	341,701	351,633

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 31-001, Inventories Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries.

TABLE 56
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ELECTRICITY STATISTICS
CAPABILITY AND PEAK LOAD (M.W.)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Gross Capability	114	114	110	115	115	115
Firm Power Peak Load within Province	100	103	93	95	105	110
Indicated Reserve	34	31	37	40	35	25
Indicated Reserve as a Percentage of Firm Peak Power Load	34.0	30.1	39.8	42.1	33.3	22.7

Note: 1987 actual, 1988 forecast.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 57-204, Electric Power Statistics.

TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF ELECTRICITY REQUIREMENTS (MWH)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Total Supply	44,231	45,108	48,018	51,798	53,918	58,664
Total Received from Other Provinces	43,281	44,940	47,890	50,809	49,221	51,626
Net Generation on P.E.I.	950	168	128	989	4,697	7,061
Deliveries to Other Provinces	0	0	0	0	0	23

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 57-001, Electric Power Statistics.

**TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF DOMESTIC COST OF 500 KWH
OF ELECTRICITY (\$ PER MONTH)**

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Charlottetown: Maritime Electric Co. Ltd.	57.95	60.86	59.39	46.83	45.41	50.20

Source: P.E.I. Department of Energy and Forestry, Energy Branch.

MW = Megawatt, MWH (Megawatt hour) = Watt hour x 10⁶, KWH (Kilowatt hour) = Watt hour x 10³.

TABLE 57
SALES OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1982 - 1988
(CUBIC METERS)

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Motor Gasoline . . .	168,219	168,759	169,196	165,361	167,295	170,837	180,062
Diesel	50,773	49,929	56,319	48,042	48,454	51,078	56,084
Light Fuel Oil	122,529	105,084	118,669	122,615	129,528	137,354	151,138
Heavy Fuel Oil	29,071	16,869	8,932	8,695	9,672	29,560	41,344
Other	39,943	35,358	39,045	35,392	50,395	62,188	57,434
Total	410,535	375,999	392,161	380,105	405,344	451,017	486,062

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 45-004, Refined Petroleum Products.

TABLE 58
SCHEDULE OF GASOLINE SALES IN P.E.I FOR THE
FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31
(CUBIC METERS)

Fiscal Year	Taxed	Tax Exempt Gasoline			
	Gasoline (net)	Farmers	Fishermen	Other	Total
1982	167,553	2,181	6,722	1,792	10,695
1983	161,750	2,079	5,849	1,709	9,637
1984	161,347	1,750	5,545	1,527	8,822
1985	161,561	1,616	4,735	1,520	7,871
1986	160,369	1,423	4,416	1,376	7,215
1987	166,692	1,263	3,745	1,248	6,256
1988	168,815	1,124	3,089	772	4,985

One Cubic Meter = 1,000 Litres

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, Revenue Division.

TABLE 59
TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, P.E.I.
BORDEN, P.E.I. - CAPE TORMENTINE, N.B. FERRY SERVICE

Year	Autos	Trailers & Campers	Trucks	Tractor Trailers	Buses	Total Vehicles	Rail Cars	Passengers
1982	442,716	30,417	70,144	66,668	3,103	622,381	12,128	1,451,915
1983	478,292	29,423	73,807	75,095	3,251	670,330	11,424	1,565,603
1984	483,004	30,519	74,309	82,727	3,178	673,737	10,609	1,583,298
1985	494,697	30,514	76,604	90,346	2,816	695,977	8,714	1,614,950
1986	513,665	30,400	81,474	92,485	4,007	722,031	5,681	1,661,873
1987	524,416	31,581	87,292	104,979	4,725	752,993	2,968	1,713,110
1988	549,640	31,985	93,768	114,030	5,052	794,475	1,001	1,777,292

WOOD ISLANDS, P.E.I. - CARIBOU, N.S. FERRY SERVICE

Date	Passengers	Autos	Trucks, Recreation Vehicles and Buses
April 23 - Dec. 20/82	526,300	149,037	49,512
May 22 - Dec. 20/83	496,400	141,346	46,380
May 03 - Dec. 20/84	525,026	150,355	52,730
April 26 - Dec. 09/85	527,108	153,294	52,062
April 29 - Dec. 10/86	530,095	156,350	50,539
May 07 - Dec. 20/87	538,591	155,623	54,707
April 26 - Dec. 12/88	551,555	162,989	56,265

SOURIS, P.E.I. - GRINDSTONE, MAGDALEN ISLANDS FERRY SERVICE

Year	No. of Voyages	Passengers	Autos	Buses, Vans & Trucks	Motor Homes & Trailers	Motorcycle & Bicycles	Heavy Machinery
1982	275	45,527	11,165	4,219	696	2,035	52
1983	272	43,612	12,125	4,088	(1)	1,879	63
1984	271	40,357	10,095	4,127	1,671	1,547	37
1985	281	45,442	11,728	4,103	1,881	1,667	24
1986	284	52,040	13,727	3,856	2,089	1,487	18
1987	277	53,207	15,464	3,228	804	1,487	29
1988	274	53,730	14,786	3,289	2,316	1,426	19

1. Number of trailers is included in the number of trucks.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation and Public Works.

TABLE 60
RAIL FREIGHT - CARLOADS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1982 - 1988

Year	Inward	Outward	Total
1982	3,008	3,152	6,160
1983	3,176	2,738	5,914
1984	3,251	2,165	5,416
1985	2,736	1,708	4,444
1986	2,573	412	2,985
1987	1,446	150	1,596
1988	589	412	1,001
% Change 1987/88	-59.3	174.7	-37.3

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation and Public Works.

TABLE 61
INTER-PROVINCIAL BUS SERVICE - ISLAND TRANSIT CO-OPERATIVE LTD.
1986 - 1988

	Number of Passengers		
	1986	1987	1988
Charlottetown - Souris (June - Sept.)	779	922	814
Charlottetown - Tignish (Jan. - Dec.)	8,790	8,656	7,600
Charlottetown - New Glasgow (Summer Service June - Sept.)	3,446	3,248	3,295
TOTAL	13,015	12,826	11,709

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation and Public Works.

TABLE 62
AIR PASSENGERS TO AND FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
1985 - 1988

Year	To P.E.I.		From P.E.I.		Total	
	Canadian Airlines	Air Canada	Canadian Airlines	Air Canada	Canadian Airlines	Air Canada
1985	45,500	29,242	47,000	33,390	92,500	62,632
1986	na	27,751	na	31,531	161,605	59,282
1987	42,722	49,217	43,988	50,370	86,710	99,587
1988	48,138	60,856	47,170	59,359	95,308	120,215

Note: Canadian Airlines took over EPA in 1986. Detail data for Canadian Airlines in 1986 is not available.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation and Public Works.

TABLE 63
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS
1981 - 1987

Year	Cars	Trucks *	Trailers	Other	Total
1981	48,564	14,969	7,073	5,376	75,982
1982	48,177	14,962	6,852	5,521	75,512
1983	50,521	15,629	6,778	5,727	78,655
1984	52,538	16,499	5,529	5,705	80,271
1985	54,533	17,131	1,310	5,600	78,574
1986	56,224	18,045	1,085	5,547	80,901
1987	60,169	19,589	1,334	3,034	84,126

* The 1983, 84, 85, 86 and 87 figures for Trucks includes 462, 549, 582, 579 and 430 trucks respectively under the Pro-rated Program.

Note: Other includes buses, motorcycles, farm trucks, snowmobiles and all other vehicles.

Note: 1988 data not available at time of publication.

Source: Highway Safety Division, Department of Transportation & Public Works.

TABLE 64
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND SCHOOL ENROLMENT

School Year	Elementary (1-6)	Secondary (7-12)	Child Development	Total
1982-83	12,440	12,923	233	25,596
1983-84	12,265	12,840	251	25,356
1984-85	12,193	12,562	293	25,048
1985-86	12,120	12,434	324	24,878
1986-87	12,097	12,328	348	24,773
1987-88	12,037	12,297	304	24,638
1988-89	12,159	12,241	308	24,708

Note: Enrolment figures are for public schools including vocational high schools and private schools.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Education.

TABLE 65
POST SECONDARY ENROLMENTS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

School Year (1)	University of Prince Edward Island			Holland College (2)
	Full-Time	Part-Time	Summer	
1981-82	1,390	763	920	761
1982-83	1,596	663	1,027	802
1983-84	1,676	710	1,144	823
1984-85	1,720	689	1,070	837
1985-86	1,768	781	1,184	825
1986-87 (3)	1,837	685	1,090	881
1987-88 (3)	2,029	753	1,239	780
1988-89 (3)	2,181	813	1,291	918

1. The University of Prince Edward Island school year runs from May of the first year to April the following year, including two summer sessions. Full-time and part-time figures for U.P.E.I. are recorded as of December 1 of each school year. Holland College school year runs from September to June with the exception of some programs that continue through the summer. Holland College figures are recorded as of December 1 each year and are obtained from the MPHEC Census.
2. Holland College as a community college offers a variety of non-post secondary courses such as adult night, night school and short courses. More information concerning these non-post secondary courses and enrollment data for these courses can be obtained by contacting the registrar's office at Holland College.
3. The number of full-time students at U.P.E.I. include the enrollment of students in the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine. 1986-87: includes 52 students in the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine. 1987-88: includes 98 students in the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine and 10 students in the MSc program. 1988-89: includes 142 students in the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine and 16 students in the MSc program.

Source: Registrar's Office, University of Prince Edward Island and Holland College.

TABLE 66
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND EDUCATIONAL EXPENDITURES

Fiscal Year	(1) Vocational & Post Secondary (\$)	(2) Elementary & Secondary (\$)	Total (\$)
1982-83	21,290,500	74,305,000	95,595,500
1983-84	22,060,200	77,325,600	99,385,800
1984-85	23,639,000	78,030,000	101,669,000
1985-86	25,227,400	81,368,100	106,595,500
1986-87	28,826,700	87,065,700	115,892,400
1987-88	32,491,600	92,268,100	124,759,700

1. Starting in 1985-86 fiscal year Vocational and Post Secondary includes grant for the Atlantic Veterinary College.
2. Elementary and Secondary includes grants to Regional School Boards; the Provincial Library Services; and programs operated directly by the Department of Education, as well as administration costs for the Department.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Education.

TABLE 67
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND HEALTH AND HOSPITAL CARE STATISTICS

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Practising Physicians (1)	119	126	133	140	139	146
Physicians Per '000 Population	0.96	1.01	1.05	1.11	1.09	1.13
Total Bed Capacity	1,916	1,936	2,043	1,978	1,992	2,040
- Active Treatment Hospitals	679	689	690	690	690	690
- Licensed Nursing Homes	413	423	401	401	415	463
- Other Institutions (includes Manors, Hillsborough Hospital, Dr. Eric Fould Health Centre, C.F.B. Summerside, and Detox units in each County)	824	824	952	887	887	887
Bed Capacity Per '000 Population	15.5	15.5	16.2	15.6	15.6	15.9

1. Includes all physicians except locums who received at least \$20,000 in payment from the plan.

Source: P.E.I. Hospital and Health Services Commission.

TABLE 68
ACTIVE TREATMENT HOSPITALS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Fiscal Year	Expenditures	Rate of Growth of Expenditures %	Cost Per Capita \$	Rate of Growth of Cost Per Capita %
1983-84	45,558,320	11.8	364.18	9.6
1984-85	48,169,511	5.7	382.30	5.0
1985-86	51,138,786	6.2	403.94	5.7
1986-87	51,221,460	0.2	402.37	-0.4
1987-88	53,840,300	5.1	418.34	4.0

Note: The P.E.I. population from 1981-86 has been revised therefore, the cost per capita (\$) and rate of growth of cost per capita (%) have been revised accordingly.

Source: P.E.I. Hospital and Health Services Commission.

TABLE 69
PHYSICIANS SERVICES, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Fiscal Year	Total Number of Services	Claims Amount \$	Cost Per Claim \$	Cost Per Capita \$
1981-82	773,300	11,284,503	14.59	92.19
1982-83	840,000	13,831,283	16.47	111.81
1983-84	849,600	14,871,408	17.50	118.88
1984-85	880,400	15,203,001	17.27	120.66
1985-86	970,700	17,968,065	18.51	141.93
1986-87	971,900	18,672,850	19.21	146.68
1987-88	993,233	19,916,947	20.05	154.75

Note: The P.E.I. population from 1981-86 has been revised therefore, the cost per capita (\$) has been revised accordingly.

Note: Previous tables gave the total number of claims, this table gives the total number of services. The difference being a physician may supply more than one service per claim.

Source: P.E.I. Hospital and Health Services Commission.

TABLE 70
CRIME STATISTICS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Offenses	Actual Occurrences				Offenses Cleared by Charge			
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1985	1986	1987	1988
Murder, Homicide & Attempted Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Offenses	67	50	59	71	24	22	21	41
Wounding and Assault	361	353	324	371	139	156	97	112
Robbery	10	15	6	15	4	7	2	10
Break & Enter	772	783	532	533	214	160	303	137
Theft of Motor Vehicle	168	117	91	100	50	39	35	43
Theft over \$1000 *	368	120	81	89	58	15	28	22
Theft Under \$1000 *	1,049	1,274	1,122	1,326	146	152	134	225
Possession of Stolen Goods & Frauds	247	285	242	242	79	198	178	157
Possession of Offensive Weapon	28	32	23	16	12	4	2	8
Other Criminal Code	1,843	2,177	2,044	1,798	292	288	291	201
Federal Statutes	388	338	340	440	26	25	22	26
Provincial Statutes	3,782	3,260	2,825	2,875	2,569	2,136	1,749	1,773
Municipal By-Laws	33	51	49	33	25	47	49	9
Narcotics & Food and Drug Act Violations	236	254	192	186	125	114	123	86
Total	9,352	9,109	7,930	8,095	3,763	3,365	3,040	2,850

Note: These figures are for R.C.M.P. jurisdictions only and do not include any of the data available from municipal forces. Provincial Statutes do not include traffic cases. Offenses cleared by charge represent those offenses in which the person(s) or party was charged in court.

Note: 1988 data are preliminary in nature and subject to change.

*: Statistics prior to 1986 are based on theft over or under \$200.

Source: R.C.M.P., "L" Division.

TABLE 71
PERSONS HELD IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND JAILS
1985 - 1988

	Lock-Ups				Remand				Sentenced			
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1985	1986	1987	1988	1985	1986	1987	1988
Provincial Correctional Centre												
Adult												
Male	1,136	1,065	1,067	1,001	62	57	82	62	499	739	901	946
Female	50	42	59	62	7	4	4	3	23	57	73	64
Total	1,186	1,107	1,126	1,063	69	61	86	65	522	796	974	1,010
Prince County Jail												
Adult												
Male	551	585	531	426	47	55	57	47	174	504	465	415
Female	38	27	26	24	2	1	1	0	3	6	0	0
Total	589	612	557	450	49	56	58	47	177	510	465	415
Kings County Jail												
Adult												
Male	245	236	114	176	6	18	2	2	208	279	4	5
Female	5	7	5	7	0	3	0	0	2	6	2	0
Total	250	243	119	183	6	21	2	2	210	285	6	5
Total All Jails												
Adult												
Male	1 932	1,886	1,712	1,603	115	130	141	111	881	1,522	1,370	1,366
Female	93	76	90	93	9	8	5	3	28	69	75	64
Total	2,025	1,962	1,802	1,696	124	138	146	114	909	1,591	1,445	1,430

Source: P.E.I. Department of Justice

TABLE 72
PERSONS HELD IN YOUTH FACILITIES
TOTAL DAYS BY CUSTODY AND YOUTH FACILITY
1987 - 1988

	Lock-Up		Remand		Open Custody		Secure Custody		Facility Total	
	1987	1988	1987	1988	1987	1988	1987	1988	1987	1988
Prince Edward Island Youth Centre	0	7	0	87	0	0	0	102	0	196
Summerside Youth Centre	0	0	0	0	3,539	2,736	0	0	3,539	2,736
Kings County Youth Centre	4	40	424	297	0	9	2,629	1,864	3,057	2,210
Community Placements. .	0	0	24	0	2,868	1,187	5	0	2,897	1,187
Out of Province	0	0	0	0	42	335	2,096	2,113	2,138	2,448
Adult Facilities	61	44	825	89	0	0	1,001	501	1,887	634
TOTAL	65	91	1,273	473	6,449	4,267	5,731	4,580	13,518	9,411

Source: P.E.I. Department of Justice

TABLE 73
ENTRIES UNDER THE SUPREME COURT OF P.E.I.
FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31

Fiscal Year	Cases	Liens	Chattel Mortgages	Book Debts	Judgements	Divorces
1980	1,971	5,166	13,605	1,391	955	194
1981	2,446	5,660	12,572	1,317	1,182	210
1982	2,538	6,047	10,212	1,360	1,193	233
1983	2,545	7,095	13,614	1,464	1,380	234
1984	2,110	9,252	16,387	1,547	1,076	222
1985	2,263	9,355	16,806	1,890	1,059	234
1986	2,401	9,475	17,671	2,830	1,152	207
1987	1,830	8,864	18,843	1,917	820	212
1988	1,761	7,542	19,597	1,863	764	309

Source: Supreme Court Law Courts, P.E.I.

TABLE 74
PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND REVENUE (\$)
FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1986, 1987 AND 1988, PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

	1986	1987	1988
GOVERNMENT OF CANADA			
Equalization	137,101,000	148,398,000	147,901,000
Income Tax on Electricity	4,104,580	3,977,531	3,306,378
Economic Regional Development Agreement	5,982,110	6,215,130	9,787,938
Canada Manpower	4,646,167	4,598,066	3,402,112
Canada Assistance Plan	20,716,233	19,987,816	21,461,011
Established Programs Financing	43,353,000	42,692,127	46,069,873
Extended Health Care	5,390,000	5,725,000	5,937,000
Other	5,848,611	12,395,539(1)	6,943,969
TOTAL	227,141,701	243,989,209	244,809,281
Percentage Increase over Previous Year	7.89 %	7.42 %	0.34 %
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT			
Sales Tax	65,150,030	68,287,994	76,619,352
Real Property Tax	18,193,359	20,189,189	22,169,862
Personal Income Tax	55,172,492	61,056,725	77,419,278
Corporate Income Tax	9,945,200	10,065,974	17,748,801
Other Taxes	32,797,669	35,699,249	38,797,845
Licenses & Permits	4,499,437	4,578,498	4,786,485
Fees & Services	8,279,757	9,092,947	10,869,624
Liquor Control Commission Sales	8,544,146	8,927,013	9,413,261
Other Sales	3,824,830	4,394,662	4,527,261
Investment Interest	23,625,184	24,632,128	26,070,198
TOTAL	230,032,104	246,924,379	288,421,967
Percentage Increase over Previous Year	4.77 %	7.34 %	16.81 %
TOTAL REVENUE RECEIVED	457,173,805	490,913,588	533,231,248
Percentage Increase over Previous Year	6.30 %	7.38 %	8.62 %

(1) This includes \$6,000,000 under Potato Seed incentive.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, Accounting Services.

TABLE 75

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES (\$)
FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1987 AND 1988, PUBLIC ACCOUNTS**

	1987	1988
Department of Agriculture	22,697,036	16,633,286
P.E.I. Land Development Corp.	794,926	993,710
P.E.I. Grain Elevators Corp.	623,913	839,021
Department of Community & Cultural Affairs	12,110,853	14,034,858
Land Use Commission	137,000	138,139
P.E.I. Housing Corporation	2,349,603	2,308,689
Department of Education	115,892,407	124,759,713
Executive Council	1,945,503	1,773,160
Department of Finance	6,136,355	6,828,198
P.E.I. Lending Authority	1,201,658	1,249,012
Department of Industry	10,530,131	11,281,492
P.E.I. Development Agency	8,603,716	12,775,801
Department of Health & Social Services	75,804,897	84,743,748
Hospital & Health Services Commission	92,295,008	97,400,131
Department of Energy and Forestry	12,021,380	10,804,740
P.E.I. Energy Corporation	1,016,930	1,439,878
Department of Justice & Attorney General	12,264,678	14,032,262
Department of Fisheries	2,425,313	2,598,141
Legislative Assembly	2,176,551	2,056,015
Department of Transportation & Public Works	43,579,236	47,250,584
Other Current Expenditures	10,534,624	12,046,811
Debt Charges	67,438,937	71,362,439
Department of Tourism & Parks	6,536,164	7,382,868
Department of Labour	751,006	1,278,292
	<u>509,867,825</u>	<u>546,010,988</u>
Percentage Increase (Decrease) over Previous Year	8.1 %	7.1 %
Surplus (Deficit)	-18,954,237	-12,779,740

Note: In 1988 the Hospital Services Commission and the Health Services Commission became "Hospital & Health Services Commission".

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, Accounting Services, Public Accounts.

TABLE 76
REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES BY ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS BASIS, 1983-1987, P.E.I.
(\$ MILLIONS)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
EXPENDITURES					
FEDERAL					
Current Expenditures	162	201	239	245	238
Transfers to Persons	211	238	258	277	285
Subsidies & Assistance	38	42	43	36	36
Interest on Debt	41	49	57	64	70
Transfers to Government	204	243	236	234	248
Capital Expenditure	21	31	16	14	15
Capital Consumption Allowance	-14	-15	-15	-15	-16
Canada Pension Plan	20	23	28	32	38
Total (1)	683	812	862	887	914
PROVINCIAL, MUNICIPAL, HOSPITALS					
Current Expenditures	296	309	307	311	333
Transfers to Persons	59	62	61	61	71
Subsidies & Assistance	9	14	25	35	37
Interest on Debt	50	62	62	62	65
Capital Expenditure	23	35	56	59	65
Capital Consumption Allowance	-29	-31	-32	-34	-36
Total (2)	408	451	479	494	535
REVENUES					
FEDERAL - Total (3)*	205	236	245	319	343
PROVINCIAL, MUNICIPAL, HOSPITALS					
Federal Transfers (4)	204	243	236	234	248
Taxes & Other Revenues (5)	208	251	253	272	308
Total	412	494	489	506	556
Own Source Revenues (3) + (5)	413	487	498	591	651
Total Expenditures (1) + (2) - (4)	887	1,020	1,105	1,147	1,201
Overall (Deficit)	-474	-533	-607	-566	-550

*: Principally Direct and Indirect Taxes.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 13-213, Provincial Economic Accounts.

TABLE 77
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

Year	Classified Employees	Unclassified Employees	Total Employees
1982	2,298	1,301	3,599
1983	2,266	1,255	3,521
1984	2,927	697	3,624
1985	2,964	789	3,753
1986	2,994	864	3,858
1987	3,044	963	4,007
1988	3,139	1,243	4,382

1988	Full Time	Part Time	Full Time	Part Time	Full Time	Part Time
Agriculture	124	16	54	3	178	19
Community & Cultural Affairs	77	9	36	0	113	9
Education	69	27	22	21	91	48
Energy and Forestry	51	1	53	0	104	1
Finance	156	0	23	0	179	0
Labour	26	0	3	0	29	0
Tourism & Parks	45	1	30	2	75	3
Fisheries	18	0	9	0	27	0
Health and Social Services	1,013	384	282	67	1,295	451
Industry	54	1	17	1	71	2
Justice and Attorney General	198	40	48	12	246	52
Transportation & Public Works	435	51	453	0	888	51
Addiction Services	4	0	4	0	8	0
Auditor General Office	17	2	1	0	18	2
Civil Service Commission	22	4	4	0	26	4
Energy Corporation	2	0	5	0	7	0
Executive Council	18	0	2	0	20	0
Hospital & Health Services Comm.	35	0	16	0	51	0
Housing Corporation	39	0	5	0	44	0
Land Development Corporation	6	2	1	0	7	2
Land Use Commission	2	0	1	0	3	0
Legislative Assembly	8	0	0	0	8	0
Lending Authority	18	0	0	0	18	0
Liquor Control Commission	111	0	35	0	146	0
Museum & Heritage	9	4	0	0	9	4
Public Utilities Commission	10	0	0	0	10	0
Treasury Board	11	2	0	0	11	2
Workers' Compensation Board	16	0	0	0	16	0
P.E.I. Development Agency	1	0	33	0	34	0
TOTAL	2,585	544	1,137	106	3,732	650

Note: Figures now include employees of P.E.I. Development Agency (this agency was formed when the Market Development Centre and Industrial Enterprises Incorporated were merged). The Milk Commission is now under the Agriculture heading.

Note: Figures are recorded as of December each year.

Source: Civil Service Commission and P.E.I. Development Agency.

TABLE 78
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL IN P.E.I.

Year	General Government		Provincial Government Enterprise	
	Total Payroll (\$'000)	Average Number of Employees	Total Payroll (\$'000)	Average Number of Employees
1983	84,696	4,473	5,709	294
1984	88,038	4,555	4,926	239
1985	92,254	4,556	6,107	275
1986	98,243	4,687	6,612	289
1987	105,007	4,827	5,653	264
1987				
Jan. - March.	25,258	4,346	1,176	203
Apr. - June	24,034	4,624	1,230	240
July - Sept.	30,442	5,654	1,802	351
Oct. - Dec.	25,273	4,683	1,445	261
1988				
Jan. - March.	29,943	4,535	1,597	246
Apr. - June	23,416	4,595	1,342	254
July - Sept.	na	na	na	na
Oct. - Dec.	na	na	na	na

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 72-007, Provincial & Territorial Government Employment.

na: not available.

TABLE 79
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL IN P.E.I.

Year	General Government		Federal Government Enterprise	
	Total Payroll (\$'000)	Average Number of Employees	Total Payroll (\$'000)	Average Number of Employees
1983	80,283	3,193	19,132	790
1984	93,705	3,523	19,979	770
1985	97,971	3,570	23,797	904
1986	100,595	3,466	24,505	927
1987	103,944	3,406	27,730	986
1987				
Jan. - March	24,358	3,369	6,475	960
Apr. - June	27,397	3,447	6,234	940
July - Sept.	25,343	3,533	8,840	1,103
Oct. - Dec.	26,846	3,276	6,181	939
1988				
Jan. - March	24,537	3,311	6,324	923
Apr. - June	28,080	3,407	7,000	936
July - Sept.	na	na	na	na
Oct. - Dec.	na	na	na	na

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 72-004, Federal Government Employment.

na: not available.